

Members of the Polish Folk Ballet dance in "Three Handkerchiefs."
Members of the Polish State School of Choreography "Turry Folk Ballet will give a master Peregrin." She received the Poclass and demonstration this Fri- lonia Restituta (Officer's Cross) day, November 20 at 4:00 p.m. in as well as prizes at the Bucharest, the Barnard gymnasium. Repre- Budapest and Berlin Internationsentatives of the 100 -member al Youth Festivals. corps will be presented by the Athletic Association sponsored by the Undergraduate Association. This performance is open to Barnard and Columbia Univer Barnard and Columbia Univer-
sity students upon presentation of the free tickets which are available this week in the Col lege Activities Office. The public may attend for a fee.

TV Appearance
Appearing at the New York City Center for the past two weeks, the Ballet also danced on the Ed Sullivan Show last night he company has performed fo more than $3,000,000$ persons in
over 400 concerts throughout Europe and the Soviet Union since their debut in 1954.
Elwira Kaminska, choreograph er and ballet master of "Slask" (the Ballet), graduated from the

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Under the Roosevelt administration, Governor Harriman was a special representative to Great Britain. He held the title of "min ister" in 1941. He served as am-
bassador to the U.S.S.R. in 1941 bassador to the U.S.S.R. in 1941
and from 1943 to 1946. His next assignment was that of ambas sador to England.

Under President Truman, Harriman held the cabinet post of Secretary of Commerce. He be came a special assistant to Presi-
dent Truman in 1950. Before becoming governor of New York in 1955. Mr. Harriman was chairman of the NATO Committee of Defense Plans and director of for- $\mid$ Meeting

## CC Citizenship Council

 Presents Finletter Talk
with Barnard and Columbia for several years because of his contacts with facuity and adminis ous public offices. He worked with ous public offices. He worked with
Barnard President Millicent C Barnard President Millicent C.
McIntosh on a committee to discuss the value of the New York State Liquor Law.
Governor Harriman's private life reflects his varied intellectual and artistic interests. He is member of Young Audiences to promote young. musical artists,
and was a member of the Albany Council on Foreign Relations while residing in Albany. Gover nor and Mrs. Harriman have also displayed their extensive art col lection for benefit tours, and have loaned their possessions to
and international museums.

- Required Assembly. Tomorrow's assembly quired for all students who did not attend the Phi Betta Kappa Assembly.
Missionary Examines


## Of Liberian Natives

## Christianity is hard to establish

 among the natives, she related, because of their pagan belief in country medand polygamy
Their belief in spirits prevails in all forms, including rocks, mountains and thunder. "This animism is built on fear," Miss
Juchter stated. Not a detriment, Juchter stated. Not a detriment
however, it serves to "hold the society together," she noted.

Polygamy in Liberia
Polygamy results from the tribal mores declaring nursing wo three years and boys for four "There is no such thing as illegitimacy." Miss Juchter added:
all children are accepted by the all children are accepted by the
woman's husband as if they were

crased from the present values
of the tribesmen. Christanity brings "new hope" to their "monotonous" heves of "hard
work and hutle play." Miss Juch. ter affirmed. It also is attempting to eradicate the fear-inducing

## "Rice" Christians

"We want to avoid rice Chris tians." Miss Juchter said, explaining that some missions, by giving
out rice and other aid, obtain those who convert only the recompense involved. Her mission aids by giving clothing, housing

In addition to religious instruc tion, the mission operates a schoor
system responsible to the Liber ian government. The high school ment include four years of sci ence, four years of history, fou years of math, two years of French and two years of Latin. The pro gram allows no room for craft
courses necessary to those students not continuing their educa tion after high school
Summarizing the problems confronting misionary work. Miss olutionizing instead of evolution-

## Interview

In a personal interviow Mis
Juriter asserted that both good
and bad aspects of Western covil-
and bad aspects of western cisils
zation are presented by the mas
aught to discrmunate between
$\qquad$

- ht Afıran Negro republic. Miss Juchter feels that it is behind the other African nations materially,
because it had to "grow" up" by itself. It has recelved financial and technical aid from the United
States, but was not puided adStates, but was not guided adnomically by any stronger, more settled nation.


## Slask Origin

Artistic director and composer, Stanislaw Hadyna founded the group in 1952 hoping to perpetuate in an ideal form the folk music and dances of Slask, a southwestern portion of Poland. From the 12,000 applicants 100 dancers were chosen for the original Ballet. Last year one out of every 400 passed the audition.
Mr. Hadyna wanted handsome and sincere young people, with charm and good voices which problem lay in not only finding talent, but teen-agers fresh and unspoiled by stage routine.

Young Performers
According to Niki Scoufopoul. president of Athletic Association, the appearance of the Ballet will enable Barnard students to see first hand not only artists, but young people living under an entirely different system of gov ernment, customs and traditions. After their performance at
Barnard, Slask will make a na-tion-wide tour. Included in their are a "Suite From
"Polonaise" and "Ma-

Students Plan Tape Record Of Meetings

Representative Assembly has clechited to tape record its meet-
ings. The plan was presented by Undergraduate President Ruth mon approved by the Two members of the Student Council. Eleanor Epstein '61 and oan fowden 62, are unable to of the wudent dovern meeting Segal suggested that they could ardings as supplements (1) regula: minutes of the pro he turis and record batts. The recordings would be plated on file in the library for a govenment membeis and the ollege-at-large would have ac The tape recorder was eriginally intended for use by the now defunct Audio Archives organi zation. It is now available, with or. athough users mus upply thelr own tapes. Miss Se gal and members of the Assembly will attempt to put the plan into

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EDITOR-IN-CHIEF - Andree L. Abecassis
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MANAGING BOARD
MANAGING EDITOR

Myrna Neuringer Paula Eisenstern Jean Rosenberg


## Photos and Prices

It is not too late for Mortarboard to do something about the ridiculous and unfortunate situation that has put walletsize copies of senior photos at prices from \$13.50.

There is no charge for senior yearbook pictures. The harried application-photo-needy senior decides that maybe the man who took the Mortarboard picture would be willing to supply wallet-size photos at a reasonable and standard rate. The senior spent time on the Mortarboard sitting. And the photographer has the negative. He makes the photo. He makes a sale. She saves time. It sounds simple. and efficient. She asks the price . . and . . . whoever heard of spending $\$ 13.50$ for a wallet-size application photo?

Mortarboard contracts with a photographer and guarantees him a minimum amount of business. In exchange for potential orders. the photographer comes to Barnard. takes the senior pictures. takes any campus or faculty photos that the yearbook staff wishes. He does this all free. If no orders come through he earns only the flat minimum. He takes his chance. But most seniors are interested in buying additional photos. Here is business. We understand that the photographer must worry about overhead costs, professional skill versus the amount of profit received. He desires not only to "break even" but to make a profit. But our businessman is not investing in long-range profits. He is alienating many of his potential customers with a ridiculously high minimum fee. (And those seniors who need small photos but don't have the time for extra photo sittings. resent being "forced" into buying a large portrait to get what they really need.)

We understand that this year's Mortarboard photographer has a fine reputation in the fields of fashion and commercial photography: We have heard praise for his methods. He has been generous in the number of 'proofs' supplied. We have heard that his handling of the entire process. so far. has been excellent. We assume that he hopes not only to make sales now. but is thinking in terms of building a clientele for the future. Let's be realistic. It costs money to advertise. Good adiertising pays off.

We are dealing with a photographer who obviously has pride in his work. He would not bother to shoot so many proofs per subject if he didn't. But it will pay him in the long run to advertise by making small photos available without requiring the large portrait investment. The girl who has had such photos easily available will consider more readily the prospect of investing in larger more expensive portraits. And if satisfied she's bound to keep the photographer in mind for future assignments.

Mortarboard operates on a $\$ 5500$ budget this year. Since the money comes from Representative Assembly: which gets it originally from student activity fees. it is fair to say that any money put to use for student services is not wasted. even if no material gain is recorded in a ledger book. Above and beyond the minimum guaranteed to the photographer (Mortarboard acts its debt crossed off as sorom as the photographer makes the minimum amount i: (erders) a flat service fee should be paid to him. This fee would give any senior the option to order. for a start. only wallet-size photos at reasonable prices. (A neighborhood placourtapher charges $\$ 5.00$ for 12 unfinished passport-tspe poctures. While one of the city's
outstanding world famous photoraphic studus charges $\$ 1100$ for 6 finished pictures.) The photographer can only gain. Is it better to have one customer payine $\$ 13.50$. or ten paying $\$ 3.00$ each?

It is not too late for Mortarboard to arfange such a service. Let's remove an obviously ridiculous. inefficient. and alienating situation and substitute mic that will promote good will and better profits.

King's Crown Boasts Modern Conveniences

If the olevators won't go up and desks (most of Eleanor Weber the windows won't come down, The walls are papered. This is and if the heat doesn't come debatable asset in some cases. The through the pipes when it's cold, rooms are cosily close togethe but pounds away when it's hot; so what? King's Crown freshmen can overlook such minor inconveniences in the face of the hotel's obvious advantages. The major disadvantage of living at King's Crown is the fact that it is so removed from the heart of dorm activities. However, bulletin boards keep King's


Crown well-informed, and Col-| the ground floor via the elevator lege Walk is not the most unpleasant way to get to the Barnard Campus because the opporunities to meet many interesting people are infinite.
Cleaning Accumulating Debris When some poor soul in Brook Hall has to tiundle a broom up three flights in order to clean away the accumulated debris in her room. let her envy the lucky girl at Kings Crown who need only to pile her shoes in some inconspicuous corner while a maid weeps the rug (wall-to-almostwall carpeting) and dusts the

## Garden Lies In Library

As someone in Spectator has already mentioned, the Wollman Libiary is. to say the least unique. Since its opening somehing new has been added. If "Bear as Seen Through Trees" puzzles you. and if a men's shower room in a ginls' library tartles you. turn left as you enter the main door and you'll find something that is sure to amuse you. A little bit of Ye Olde Garden of Eden has been transplanted to the area between the stairs leading from the basement to the

second flomr. Little potted plants proturde from simulated natual orks "urnounding a steel spher an elongated thangular pool But that is not all Life abounds ornge goldfish swim confusedl. over a lake bottom of sky blu Whale students study and pro essors ponder in the many mod ern seminar rooms, nature exists unperturbed in a most unusual but utterly delightful area of the Barnard campus. and in this situation are just plain crowded. If mothers visiting in September rebelled against the single-person cubicles that were remodelled into double-tenant dorm rooms, daughters soon came to enjoy
within.

Pleasant and Small Lobby Once one has finally reached one finds a pleasant. if small lobby. The lobby boasts a chandelier, three tropical fish-bowls and a television set. It is even more enchanting to try to watch the Greek play Media on a Sunday afternoon when the Spanish convention was occupying another corner of the room. This is really the cosmopolitan atmos

Laundry Room
Another feature of the hotel is
the Laundry Room: twenty cents for the washer, twenty cents for the dryer. It is advised not to wear bermuda shorts or the help could be distracted
Unfortunately the walls of King's Crown make good sound conductors, and the halls of King's Crown make even better amplifiers. Intimate conversations that can be heard half-way down the hall are quickly "shush"ed by Dorm Councillors, Cherry White and June Shaw. Food and the facts - of - life discussions make good reasons for gathering together until the wee hours of the morning, but doors must be kept shut and roices kept low. C'est impossible. This is dorm life at s best.

## Forum

## Nehru Calls For Troops

Congratulations are due to Prime Minister Nehru for abandoning his over-cautious attitude loward Communist China.
Whereas the past few weeks had shown a bellicose Parliamen and, in reaction, an excessively prudent Prime Minister, the In dian leader is now speaking of the necessity of using armed troops to force the Chinese off Indian territory.

Policies of appeasement are never very efficient, and Com munist China is certainly not one to be taken in by proclamations of good-will. There is no point in keeping up the pretense of In-dian-Chinese friendship. when, since their attack on Tibet, the Chinese themselves are making no secret of their aggressive in tentions. Border clashes, the ruth less repression of the Tibetans and now China's claim to 40,000 square miles of Indian territory, all this in the wake of Khrushchev's biggest peace campaign show a resolute intention on the part of Peiping to acquire impor tant concessions. Such action must not be answered by a polic of caution and restraint. Firm words are needed. followed by even firmer deeds. This is not to minimize the difficulty of India's position.
The Chinese Communist armed forces amount to $3,000,000$ men those of India 550,000. To this military weakness must be added the problem posed by Pakistan who could at any moment take advantage of the situation to im prove her own position. It must not be forgotten too that India is a neutral country: she cannot appeal to the United States for mili tary aid in case of war the way Peiping can appeal to Moscow. In back of Nehru's attitude may be seen a fear of being pushed by desperation into the Western camp.
Happily Nehru is changing his line. He now asserts that he will negotate only if there is no mulntary pressure and only on the basis of mutual concession:
Whereas at a news conference ast week the Prime Minister had asked pitifully "What do you ex pect me to do?" he now says au-
(See FORUM, Page 3)

## ABOUT PAPER-BACKS

The nights are getting cold and the day . . Top of the Heap, by rainy. One's perseverance to brave the frost diminishes as the thermometer gets lower. The peeling walls of the dingy cold-water flats seem more appealing than the cold reality of Broadway. When one finshes the battery of term papers and midterms. a good idea would be to get out a new paperback and relax in the mod ern reasy chair for hours and
hours...
Baa Baa Black Sheep, by Pappy Boyington. World War II Ace. tells the true story of his stint as Flying Tiger and Marme Corps Ace and his subsequent fall into alcoholism and back agam
The Beat Generation and the Angry Young Men edited by Gene Feldman and Max Gartenberg. concerns the beats and the angry one, Jack Kerouac. Allen Ginsberg, John Osborne and Colinn Wilson. They are brought together in this anthology of the most damned and praised writings of
the day . . . Top of the Heap, by
Earle Stanley Gardner writing under the name of A A. Fair deals with John Carver Billings II, man of distinction who almost has a nasty murder rap pinned on his impeccable lapel
Marital Blitz is a hilarious safari ra text and cartuons through the wilds of married hfe. by the hus-band-wife team. Stanley and Janie Berenstan. whose cartonns appear regularly in such major magazines as the Saturday Evening Post and McCall's . . . Kind Are Her Answers by Mary Renault is the story of a young doctor trapped in a hopeless marrage . . . These books are pubished by Dell and range from 25 o 75 cents.
On the American scene. The Savage by Noel Clad provides John Running Tree with enough enemies to perfect his latent talent for killing neatly and quietly his American Indian ancestors (See PAPERBACKS, Page 3)

## Jackson Evaluates Education Theory <br> By Roselle Kurland

William T. H. Jackson, Colum-|system "reflects the mentality of biat professor of German, spoke the people who run it," and thereon "A Critique of American Edu- fore, the system should not be cation" at the Educational Colloquium last Thursday.
In his talk, Professor Jackson emphasized that America is not the only country having difficulty with its educational system. Much of the adulation that is heaped upon European schools is based upon half-knowledge and an examination of the best students of the European systems, not the
average student, the professor average student, the professo stated.

System Reflects Supervisors
Professor Jackson, a graduate of Sheffield University in Eng land, asserted that an educationa Jose Limon Dances Here


Jose Limon and Letitia Ide are pictured above in Doris Humphrey's dance "Lament for Ignacio Sanchez Mejias." The liard School of Music in May. 1959.

Joie Limon, noted modern dancer, will conduct a master lesson in Modern Dancing this
Wednesday in the Barnard gymnasium. The program, sponsored by the Modern Dance Club, is primarily for student participa-
tion, but observers are welcome. tion, but observers are welcome. Mr. Limon will present both his dance technique and his personal philosophy of dance as an ar M:: Limon has toured the United States with his troupe and paticipated annually in the American Dance Festival at New London. Connecticut. In 1958 he was sponsored by the government to tour European capitals including those behind the Iron Curtain. Mr. Limon also conducts a num School of Music

STUDENT UNION MOVIES PRESENTS

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KIM NOVAK and BILL HOLDEN

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4:30 and 8:30 P. M.
$45 c$ and Bursar's R'cpt
Guests Welcome

Forum...
(Continued from Page 2) a thousand mistakes, but we have
not learned to bow our head before anyone," and, speaking of Chinese aggression, 'It is an intolerable thing and we will no tolerate this.'

Perhaps Nehru hopes to win United States approval by follow a firm poly Neurality doe ot prechude the purchasing of arms from the United States. Certainly a few unofficial words of Eisenhower in his visit to India next month would do a lot to bolster Indian morale.
-w.K.
Rabbi Ritterband Discusses Man's Moral Responsibility

Rabbi Paul Ritterband, Asso ciate Counselor to Jewish Students, will speak to Seixas-Me norah today in Earl Hall. He will discuss the moral responsi bilities of the educated man.

Rabbi Ritterband, before taking p his duties here at Columbia was rabbi for a congregation in White Plains for three years. While a student at the Jewish Theological Seminary, Rabbi Riterband had a great deal of extrip to Israel.

Among his many duties here, Rabbi Ritterband conducts two discussion groups. One, for Seix-as-Menorah on Wednesday at 4:00 p.m., deals with the "Problems of Jewish Belief.'
Rabbi Ritterband's discussion is the first of a series of three, to be delivered on three consecutive Mondays. The succeeding talks will be entitled "Man's Fate - A Jevish View of History" and "The Effect of the Enlightenment on the Thinking of Jews.'

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## Ferguson Reviews Style Components

"A good style arises when the ! sive understatement, and the afwiter altempts to serve the read- fectation of simplicity. er rather than to impress him," Mr. Ferguson advised students explained Charles Ferguson, a to "practice writing to be aware senior editor of the "Readers Di- of style." The appropriate style gest." at the English Conference
ast week.
Mr. Ferguson believes that style "must be recognized as a thing in itself. It is not to be confused
with stylized forms of writing." with stylized forms of writing."
"Style." he said. "must follow a clean path and not attempt to put anything over.

Style Components
Style is made up of three impurtant components. The first is brevity. "not a gift and not an art. but an accomplishment." Mr Ferguson advised the English mafors not to "think brief." He suggested that they write out their ideas fully, first.... follow this by considering what they have ten and then cut it down The second componet of style is accomodation to the reader. The third is good humor. Mr. Ferguson deplores the attitudes who expect him. as an editor, to enjoy reading things that they have not enjoyed writing. The author must enjoy what he is writing and must communicate this enjorment to the reader.

## Today's Styles

Mr. Ferguson feels that there is a "characteristic style of our day." The "casual style" is typified by the dropping of persona pronouns, the tendency of mas-

## Mrs. Bridges

 Offers Hints For MailingStudent complaints about the inefficiencs of the intra-college communications system can be reduced by adopting a few precautionary measures, according in Flurence Bridges of Siudent Ma:

Ask Regardless of Peg Mong past the time of the ment long past the ime of the ment ing or date io which the: refer students have complained. This
may resuli, according to Mrs Bridges. from the entarged and worn condition of the holes on the pegborard. She suggests that ai student. ask for mat! at leasi once a day whene: they are perged
Mrs. Bridges urges tha: the nemes of ademaces be praned rather that: weote or scrip: it
 Print Names

## Andter: praiz up

B:adger ath sodern conpera:



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orl.:. alphabe:
no ics are being
ore person and sludents between il 55 and 12 en Students whose nanem fali in tween WI and the end of alphabet are reminded that ine must check at all times for maif since there are no pegging far: ties for these mames at pteseni

## Columbia, Barnard Groups Produce First Combined Senior Presentation

Columbia and Barnard seniors der ' 60 C , will be directed by Janet The idea for this first co-ed ill combine forces to produce the Spencer '60. Musical direction is senior show, stemmed from the first senior show, to be presented under the leadership of Harvey success of last year's co-ed junior

February 17-20 at Minor Latham Snyder '60C, while Donald Alt- show. Sign-up sheets for all senschuler ' 60 C ' will do the choreog- iors interested in either producis often overlooked and the style used is sometimes out of harmony with the context. He suggested writing in stylized form o modify one's own style.
Charles Ferguson has been a enior editor of "Reader's Digest" since 1940 . He recently wrote a book entitled, "Say It With Words." in which he attempts to acquaint laymen with professional writing techniques.

Bulletin Board

There will be a student-faculty olleyball game in the gymnasium Monday, November 16. at 5:00. Al interested students are invited.

Theatre.
"Helluva Place," a musical comedy writt


## tICKETS AVAILABLE NOW!

## Wigs and Cues presents Henrik Ibsen's

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