

# BARNARD BULLETIN.

Vol. II. No. 2.

NEW YORK CITY, MONDAY, OCTOBER 14, 1901.

Price 5 Cents.

## Mr. Low Takes Leave of Columbia.

Mr. Low made a farewell address to the students of Columbia University at chapel on the morning of October 7. In speaking of his resignation from the office of president, Mr. Low affirmed that Columbia is now so firmly rooted in this city that "presidents may come, and presidents may go, but the University goes on forever."

He said further:

"It is better both for the university and for me, that in responding to this new summons from the city, I retire permanently from the presidency of the university. For myself, and for the sake of the cause I represent, I want to go into this campaign as a man who has burned his bridges behind him, so that I may say and do whatever may be necessary without the fear that in doing so I may compromise the university. For the university also it is best. I am entirely confident that it should now be placed under the care of some one who will give to it his entire attention, and who is less likely to be called upon to divide his time and thoughts between the university and public life.

"I cannot contemplate actually leaving the university, to which I have given the last twelve years of my life, without a feeling of sadness akin to solemnity. But Columbia University has no more important duty than to teach patriotism, and therefore Columbia's president must illustrate it. And although now I go, Columbia is imbedded so firmly in my heart that wherever and however I can serve her, I shall be glad to do so."

Before concluding his address Mr. Low mentioned the recent assassination of Mr. McKinley. In this connection he said:

"We of the university share the common feeling of indignation, shame and grief that so foul a deed could be done in this free land of ours, but the assassin's bullet, in destroying the mortal life of the President, revealed with resplendent beauty, not only to his own countrymen, but also to the whole world, the immortal elements of his character, as the shining stars come out when day fades into night. God grant that his example may make every one of us more noble and patriotic."

At the close of the chapel exercises three hearty cheers for Mr. Low were given with a will by the students.

## Basket-Ball.

All students desiring to play basketball this winter are invited to an informal meeting of the Basket-Ball Club in the Barnard College Gymnasium, on Monday, October 14, at 3.20. The officers of the club will be glad to meet new students in order to talk over with them matters relating to basket-ball at college.

## Tennis Club Notice.

At the first regular meeting of the Tennis Club held last Wednesday, the following officers were elected for the year: Miss Chapin '02, president; Miss Egleston '04, secretary; Miss Frothingham '04, treasurer. The tennis court is now ready for use, and net and balls may be obtained by the members from the girl in the telephone room.

Attention is called to the two following rules: (1) That no one is permitted to play on the court unless she wears tennis shoes: (2) that the net and balls shall be returned to the telephone room after use.

Any one who wishes to join the club should apply to one of the officers.

## Y. W. C. A.

The following Bible courses will begin this year:

Freshman—"Life of Christ," leader, E. Olive Dutcher 1902.

Sophomore—"Life of Paul and the Pauline Epistles," leader, E. Olive Dutcher 1902.

Junior—"Old Testament History and Records," leader, Margaret E. Clark 1902.

Senior—"Major and Minor Prophets," leader, E. Olive Dutcher 1902.

Will all those who wish to join any of these classes kindly hand their time schedules to Miss Dutcher personally, or leave them in her letter box in Milbank before Wednesday, October 16?

## Philosophy and Education.

Owing to his appointment as temporary president of Columbia University, Professor Butler will be compelled to discontinue, for the time being, his lectures in Philosophy and Education. Dr. MacVannel will temporarily deliver the lectures in these courses.

## French Society Notice.

The first regular meeting of the French Society will be held on Tuesday, October 15, in the theatre at 4 o'clock to elect new officers. If any members intend to resign will they kindly send their names to Miss Spencer, Fiske-Hall, on or before that date.

## Missionary Meeting.

The first missionary meeting of the year will be held on the afternoon of the sixteenth of October at 4.30 in the theatre. Mr. Harlan P. Beach will speak on the value of mission study.

Mr. Beach is the author of "Down on the Hills of Tang," the book which will be studied in the mission study classes during the first part of the year.

All students are cordially invited to attend this meeting whether they wish to join the classes or not.

Una A. Winterburn,  
Chairman Missionary Committee.

## A Brief History of Columbia.

Now that the resignation of our former President has been accepted and another has been called to his post of responsibility and duty, it seems very suitable for us to glance over the history of Columbia; to trace its gradual transformation from a college, in an almost high school definition of the term, to a university, which to-day possesses, along with two or three others, the greatest possibilities for expansion in America; and to note particularly for what, either from influence or direct action, we are indebted to Mr. Low.

To trace its change of domicile and to recount the munificent gifts with which it has been endowed would indeed be interesting. But we have room here for no more than to mention that it was founded one hundred and forty-seven years ago in the vestry room of Trinity Church; that what is now College Place was its next home; that forty-four years ago it moved to 49th street, whence it came to its present site overlooking the Hudson. During this time it had, after the Revolution, changed its name from King's College to Columbia; it had counted among its graduates many of the most famous men of the country; it had seen the little provincial town where it had made its home rise to the Greater New York of the present day; and finally, it had stood, and is standing, for the intellectual life and thought of the city.

But no college, in the ordinary acceptation of the word, could represent the depth of thought of a great city; and accordingly, as the city expanded, Columbia began to assume the aspect of a university. To President Barnard belongs the credit of preparing the way for her to enter into this new phase of her existence. When, in 1890, Mr. Low of the class of 1870 was inaugurated, he found the instruction much broadened. Moreover, it was plain that, while the college itself had not progressed for half a century, the technical schools which had sprung up around her had a larger attendance than the college proper.

It now became necessary, not only to find land where the college might expand indefinitely, but also to adjust the relations between a college of undergraduates and a university such as the schools of Mines, Law, Medicine and Political Science, welded into a whole, promised to be. Mr. Low found that each of these schools was governed by its own trustees, and was absolutely independent of the others and of the college. Within three years after his inauguration they were running in harmonious unity. Each school kept its own faculty and dean, who had, together with another delegate, a place in the University Council of which the President was the head.

(Continued on page 3)

**Barnard Bulletin.**PUBLISHED WEEKLY  
THROUGHOUT THE COLLEGE YEAR.

Managing Editors.

FRANCES E. BELCHER.....1902  
ELSA ALSBERG.....1902  
CARITA SPENCER.....1903  
ROMOLA LYON.....1904  
AMY LOVEMAN, '00.....Associate Editor

SUBSCRIPTION - One Year, \$1.50

Address all communications to  
BARNARD BULLETIN,  
BARNARD COLLEGE,  
COLUMBIA UNIV., N. Y.

MONDAY, OCTOBER 14, 1901.

Circumstances have brought it about that all the members of the present regular board of editors of the "Barnard Bulletin" will graduate in 1902. This makes it necessary for them to elect new members to the board who will be able to continue and improve the work that the present editors undertook last January.

Three regular editors, also several associate editors, will be taken on the board as soon as possible. All students who would like to become editors can obtain any information they may desire from any of the present board.

The editors will be glad to receive contributions from any Barnard students. Such contributions must be addressed to the "Barnard Bulletin" and put in the letter box B before Wednesdays at 4.30.

There seems never to be any end to the changes that take place in connection with the college. If in these changes in the future we fare as well as in the past, we ought not to complain.

But, just as we all regretted the departure of Mrs. Putnam and the loss of Professor Robinson as acting dean, so we feel intensely the loss of Mr. Low as president of the university. Yet we must agree with him that "Columbia University has no more important duty than to teach patriotism, and therefore Columbia's president must illustrate it." There is no need to speak of the many things Mr. Low has accomplished for us, as trustee during the last twenty years and as president for the past twelve years. Suffice it to say that under his rule a group of scattered and unrelated schools, of which Barnard was one, has been converted and united to form a great university. And though Barnard is but a very small part of this great university, it has enjoyed the fruits of his labors.

The good fortune that has always brought us efficient new officers seems to have continued in the present case when Professor Butler steps into Mr. Low's place,

Professor Butler's reputation as a scholar, an educator, and an administrative officer is widespread. After graduating at Columbia, he became acquainted with foreign methods of teaching through his studies at Paris and Berlin. Besides the teaching experience he has had at Columbia, he has been a successful administrative officer as director of various educational bodies. At the present time he is a life director of the National Education Association. With his knowledge, experience and ability, Dr. Butler cannot fail to make a president worthy to direct the affairs of Columbia University.

**The Dean's Address.**

At chapel on Tuesday, Miss Gill addressed the students in the following terms:

The simple thought which I should like to bring to you for the coming year of work is the larger liberty and the fuller freedom which that work may give you.

Some of you are just entering upon a unique phase of life's discipline—of the general search after knowledge and inspiration. Others are simply entering upon a new year of this life, knowing by actual experience its temptations, dangers, privileges, and higher satisfactions. Yet others feel the swiftly approaching close of their congenial college associations, and face the power of what this life has developed in them. The college aim is primarily the search after intellectual enlightenment. As seekers after truth, then, on the purely intellectual plane, from what may the truth free us?

On the very lowest plane, it frees from the errors of insufficient data. A wide general information must, in and of itself—aside from all moral or spiritual aspiration—ensure a truer perception of relative values.

Moreover, it frees from the honest errors of untrained reasoning. It is impossible to reason daily from cause to effect, under expert direction, without acquiring a habit of honest logic in solving all problems—personal as well as abstract.

Again this intellectual expansion frees from the error of selfish reasoning. No student can come from the conscientious study of psychology, ethics, or economics without a new realization of the physical, mental and spiritual rights of others. It may take all of this short life and much more to fully grasp the whole truth, but an honest thinker can not stop short of a conviction of the unity of all life and the absolute community of all vital human interests. The conflict of personal interests is only on the lower planes where to win the temporary and lower may often mean to lose the permanent and higher good.

Any reasonably conscientious college student must make marked progress in this larger life, and to what end? The athlete who values his physical development simply for an added inch or another pound, can arouse small admiration in us. The man who delights in the long stroke, the quickened pulse, and the clear brain is attractive to every one. In what does the difference consist? Simply in the use

to which the qualities are put. In one case the power is only latent; it serves no high end. In the other case the acquisition on the lower plane is made to minister to the higher intellectual plane. It is exactly the same with your mental development; if it is for itself alone, there is no beauty in it. To work for the grades on the bulletin board or even for a Phi Beta Kappa key—lowest of all to outrank a friend—is too empty an ambition to arouse much more than quiet pity. The delight in an added power of usefulness is a legitimate reward for effort, and a pleasure to witness. But just as the physical well-being meets its highest usefulness in ministering to the mental life, so the mental well-being meets its highest fulfillment in ministering to the spiritual life. Stopping short of that, it loses its destined value.

As a college, we have met with two recent and severe losses. One of our trustees, George W. Smith, Esq., died during the month of August. Although many of us were not privileged to know him personally, still we know of the deep interest and wisdom which he contributed to further our college success. No newly appointed trustees can ever touch our college life so closely as do those earliest ones, who saw the need, made the sacrifice, held firm in their faith and purpose through serious discouragement, and have seen their efforts so richly rewarded.

The other loss is one which came to us from no passing beyond human relationships. Quite the reverse. When our honored president went out from us yesterday, he went into the thick of battle—where human rights and human passions are waging fierce conflict. That he has gone out from quiet, dignified, and congenial surroundings in the highest sense of civic duty, seems an acknowledgment due him from all. It is a notable lesson to university men throughout the country. Because political associations are offensive, our finest men have avoided them too much; because these nobler men have not thrown their influence on the side of good government, our vital problems of public health, comfort and morality have been often left to selfish and unprincipled politicians. It is to be hoped that a new era is dawning for us; when here, as now in England, a man of independent fortune can find no more honorable employment of his strength, than in the public service. When we all reach the same high consciousness of duty, we shall see that true liberty means, not freedom from, but the privilege of, service.

**Students' Aid Committee.**

The Students' Aid Committee will hold office hours in the Alumnae room on Thursdays, from 2 until 3, beginning October 10. Students who wish to do tutoring, typewriting, etc., or who wish such work done, or students desiring to make applications for a loan of money or books may apply either during office hours or to the secretary, Miss C. de L. Berg, 52 West 83d street, city.

The class of 1902 extends a hearty invitation to all members of the class of 1901 to use the senior study at any time they may find it convenient.

(Continued from page 1.)

The University continued to broaden and the Schools of Philosophy and Pure Science were soon successfully established. So great was the confusion which now arose between the college proper and the university that the former became known as the School of Arts. Columbia now had every department of a European university except the School of Theology. But this need was soon covered by an alliance with the theological seminaries of the city. Moreover, the university entered into friendly relations with the Metropolitan Museum of Art, the Museum of Natural History, and in short, with almost all the institutions of learning in the city.

Thus we see that Columbia is fairly on her way toward fulfilling her destiny as the center of wisdom and learning of New York; and her most effectual progress toward this end has been achieved under the efficient administration of our ex-President. Mr. Low's generous gift, the library building, the interest in the university with which he had inspired New York citizens, and the substantial gifts which have followed in the wake of this inspiration are well known. It only remains for us to wish our ex-President every success in the life to which he has been called, and to congratulate the people of Manhattan upon having enlisted in their services so capable, upright and honorable a gentleman.

**Notice.**

Students who desire to play basketball, whether they have played before or not, are requested to hand their schedules for 1901-1902 to any of the following officers of the Basket-Ball Club: Miss Budd '02, Miss Alsberg '02, Miss Kroeber '03, Miss Ware '03.

A physician's certificate of good health will be required of each student who wishes to play.

**Large Freshman Class.**

Barnard College has admitted one hundred and two students to the freshman class, an increase of about twenty over last year.

A number of new students have joined the Sophomores, and several have entered the upper classes.

Orders for caps and gowns will be received by Margaret E. Clark '02:

Alumnæ room, Thursday, October 10, 2.30 P. M.; Monday, October 14, 1.30 P. M.; Wednesday, October 16, 1.30 P. M.

**EFFORTS**  
FOR ALL OCCASIONS

Orations, addresses, essays, valedictories, salutations, class poems, ivy poems, class mottoes, after-dinner speeches, flag-days, national holidays, class-day exercises. Models for every possible occasion in high-school and college career; each and every "effort" being what some fellow has "stood on his feet" and actually delivered on a similar occasion.

Price, \$1.50 Postpaid. Cloth—640 Pages.

HINDS & NOBLE

4-5-6-7-8-9-10-11-12 Cooper Institute, N. Y. City  
Schoolbooks of all publishers at our store.

**VAN HORN & SON,**  
COSTUMERS,

34 EAST 20th STREET,  
N. Y. CITY.

121 N. 9th STREET,  
PHILA., PA.

Amateurs a Specialty.

IVORY MINIATURES. CARBONS. CRAYONS AND PASTELS

PACH BROS.

PHOTOGRAPHERS...

935 Broadway, Cor. 22d St., New York

Branch Establishments: Cambridge, Mass.; New Haven, Conn.; West Point, N. Y.; Long Branch and Lakewood, N. J.

**BULLETIN.****Chapel.**

Room 305 Schermerhorn, daily for fifteen minutes, from 9.10 o'clock. Attendance voluntary. All are invited. Short addresses on Tuesdays, Wednesdays and Thursdays.

**Office Hours.**

Dean Gill, Dean's Office, Barnard College. Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday, 11.30-3.  
Dean of Teachers' College. Dean's Office. Teachers' College. Daily except Saturday, 11.30 to 1.  
Dean of Teachers' College, 101 Teachers' College.  
Adviser of Graduate Women Students, 203 and 205 West Hall.  
Andrews, Grace, Asst., Barnard 408.  
Braun, W. A., Asst., Barnard 113.  
Brewster, W. T., Instr., Barnard 317. M. to F. 9.30 to 12.30.  
Burchell, H. J., Jr., Tutor. Barnard 111-112.  
Butler, N. M., Prof. and Dean Sch. of Philos. M. T. W. Th., at 2.  
Carpenter, G. R., Prof. Fayerweather 508. Tuesday and Thursday at 1.30, Saturday at 10.30.  
Cohn, A., Prof., 309 West Hall. Monday and Wednesday 12.30.  
Cole, F. N., Prof. 406 College Hall, 10.30 to 12 Mondays.  
Crampton, H. Eddy, Prof. Barnard 403. Monday, Wednesday, Friday 10.30 to 11.30; Tuesday and Thursday, 3.30-4.30.  
Cushing, H. A., Lect.  
Colles, Julia N., Asst., Barnard 409.  
Day, A. M., Instr., 206 West Hall. Monday, Wednesday, Friday, 2.30.  
Day, W. S., Tutor. Barnard 212; 10.30 daily.  
Dunn, Louise B., Tutor. Barnard 320. Daily 9-12.  
Davison, Ellen S., Lect. Barnard 409.  
Earle, M. L., Prof., Chairman of Committee on Admissions. Barnard 209. Tuesday and Thursday, 2.30.  
Findlay, G. P., Asst., Barnard 309.  
Giddings, F. H., Prof. Tuesday, 4.30, Friday, 2, Library 403.  
Gilderleeve, Virginia C., Asst., Barnard 408.  
Gulespy, Jeanette. Barnard 408.  
Hallock, W., Adj. Prof. 409 Fayerweather.  
Hinrichs, Conductor of Music. South Hall, 204. Wednesday, at 3.  
Hirst, Gertrude M., Asst. Barnard 409.  
Hamilton, C. M., Tutor.  
Jordan, D., Tutor. 301 West Hall. Wednesday, 11.30.  
Kanner, E., Tutor. Barnard.  
Keller, Eleanor, Asst. Barnard 420.  
Knapp, C., Instr. Barnard 111-112. Monday and Friday, 10.30.  
Kellcott, W. E., Asst. Barnard.  
Lord, Prof. 416 Library.  
McCrea, N. G., Adj. Prof. College Hall 309. Monday and Wednesday, 10.30.  
McMurray, F. M., Prof. 313 Teachers' College.  
McWhood, L. B., Tutor. 206 South Hall. Friday, 12.30.  
MacDowell, 203 South Hall. Saturday, 12.30.  
Maltby, Margaret E., Instr. Barnard 420. Monday, Wednesday, 9.30-10.30; Thursday, 11.30-12.30.  
Odell, G. C. D., Instr. 505 Fayerweather. Wednesday, Friday, 10.30-11.30.  
Perry, E. D., Prof.  
Parsons, Mrs. Barnard 308.  
Richards, H. M., Instr. Barnard 316. Daily 9-4.  
Robinson, J. H., Prof. 318 N.  
Shotwell, J. T., Asst. 317 University Hall. Monday, Wednesday, 11.30-12.30.  
Speranza, C. L., Adj. Prof. 304 West Hall. Tuesday, 3.30-4.30; Thursday, 2-2.30.  
Smith, L., Prof. Barnard 111-112.  
Tombo, R., Sr., Tutor. Barnard 113.  
Thomas, C., Prof., 312 U.  
Trent, W. P., Prof. Barnard 317.  
Watterson, Ada, Asst. Barnard 313. Monday and Tuesday, 10.30.  
Woodward, B. J., Adj. Prof. Barnard 114.

**Notice.**

The office hours given above are only temporary. The directory is not complete, as it was impossible to communicate with each Barnard instructor. The next issue will have a complete and correct directory of officers.

EVE OXENHAM,  
169 East 64th St., New York

UNRIVALLED : CUCUMBER : CREAM.

Recommended and indorsed by Dr. and Mme. W. rnan, of "The Ladies' Home Journal."

Trial Size by Mail, 50c.



FRANK BROS. Makers of SMART BOOTS

Sixth Ave., 21st St., New York City  
Branch Store 3rd Ave. and 9th St. All cars transfer to our stores.

SPALDING'S

OFFICIAL Athletic Goods..



Are standard of quality, and are recognized as such by all the leading organizations controlling sports who invariably adopt Spalding's goods as the best that can be made.

BASKET BALL. Edited by Miss Senda Berenson, of FOR WOMEN. Smith College, Northampton, Mass. Contains official rules, how to score, etc. Postpaid, 10c.

Handsomely Illustrated Catalogue of Fall and Winter Sports mailed free to any address.

A. C. SPALDING & BROS. Incorporated.  
NEW YORK CHICAGO DENVER



**KNOX'S**  
World-Renowned  
**HATS**

*The Standard  
of Fashion  
Everywhere.*

194 Fifth Ave., under Fifth Ave. Hotel, New York.  
212 Broadway, corner Fulton St., New York.

**MULLER'S ORCHESTRA,**

CHARLES R. MULLER, Pianist and Director.

Office, 77 Court Street,

BROOKLYN, N. Y.

Telephone, 3277 Main.

Tel. 581 Harlem.

*G. D. Nicholas*

**FLORIST,**

2062 Seventh Avenue, corner 123d Street.  
Decorations a Specialty.

Most choice flowers at very reasonable prices.

*The Barnard Florist.*

**NOTICE.**

A Splendid English Breakfast Tea at the  
low rate of 10 lbs., \$3.90 } boxed and  
5 lbs., 1.95 } delivered free.

An Excellent Coffee, 10 lbs., \$2.25.  
5 lbs., 1.15.

This is the best cheap coffee we have  
ever seen. Send to us for price lists and  
samples, which are free.

E. P. GARRETTSON & CO.,

119 Front Street, New York.

Telephone, 418 John.

**KENNETH B. ELLIMAN**

419 WEST 118TH STREET.

When you want  
any kind of **BOOKS**

promptly, come to me. What I haven't got  
I can get in a few hours.

Stock of Roycroft, Doxey's and Abbey  
Press publications always on hand.

**Barnard Pins and Notepaper,  
Fine Stationery and Engraving**

for Classes and Societies,

Foreign Books imported from my own agents,

Ladies' Gymnasium and Bathing Suits.

Orders taken for

Printing and Bookbinding.

**FREDERIK A. FERNALD,**

University Bookeller.

WEST HALL.

**Wallach's Superior Laundry,**

..PURVEYORS TO THE ELITE..

Convenient Branch Offices at...

246 WEST 116th STREET and  
2312 8th AVE., near 124th St.

"WE CAN SEND FOR YOUR GOODS"

**HORTON'S  
...ICE CREAM...**

CHARLOTTE RUSSE AND FANCY CAKES.

Are Perfectly Delicious. No Party, Wedding or Dinner Com-  
plete Without Them. Order by Telephone or Postal Card

Depots: 142 W. 125th St. & 110 E. 125th St.

This is the original and only "Sheffield Farms" Telephone  
business in Harlem. Established 1888 878 Harlem

**THE SHEFFIELD FARMS**

The Very Best Milk and Cream, Fancy Dairy Products  
Farms at Bloomville, Delaware County, New York

Main Office and Store, 1993 Seventh Ave., near 120th St.

Branch Stores: 2262 Seventh Ave., near 133d St.; 1717 Amster-  
dam Ave., cor. 145th St. H. S. TULLI, Proprietor.

**A. HERRMANN,**

Drugs and Prescriptions,

384 MANHATTAN AVE., Cor. 116th St., NEW YORK.

PHOTOGRAPHIC MATERIALS.

USE HERMANN'S WHITE PINE AND TAR FOR  
COUGHS AND COLDS

**Columbia University  
in the City of New York**

Columbia University includes both a college and a university in the strict sense of the word. The college is Columbia College, founded in 1754 as King's College. The university consists of the Faculties of Law, Medicine, Philosophy, Political Science, Pure Science and Applied Science.

The point of contact between the college and university is the senior year of the college, during which year students in the college pursue their studies, with the consent of the college faculty under one or more of the faculties of the university.

Barnard College, a college for women, is financially, a separate corporation; but educationally, is a part of the system of Columbia University.

Teachers' College, a professional school for teachers, is also, financially, a separate corporation; and also educationally, a part of the system of Columbia University.

Each college and school is under the charge of its own faculty, except that the Schools of Mines, Chemistry, Engineering and Architecture are all under the charge of the Faculty of Applied Science.

For the care and advancement of the general interests of the university educational system, as a whole, a Council has been established, which is representative of all the corporations concerned.

**I. THE COLLEGES.**

Columbia College offers for men a course of four years, leading to the degree of Bachelor of Arts. Candidates for admission to the college must be at least fifteen years of age, and pass an examination on prescribed subjects, the particulars concerning which may be found in the annual Circular of Information.

Barnard College, founded in 1889, offers for women a course of four years, leading to the degree of Bachelor of Arts. Candidates for admission to the college must be at least fifteen years of age, and pass an examination on prescribed subjects, the particulars concerning which may be found in the annual Circular of Information.

**II. THE UNIVERSITY.**

In a technical sense, the Faculties of Law, Medicine, Philosophy, Political Science, Pure Science, and Applied Science, taken together constitute the university. These faculties offer advanced courses of study and investigation, respectively, in (a) private or municipal law, (b) medicine, (c) philosophy, philology, and letters, (d) history, economics, and public law, (e) mathematics and natural science, and (f) applied science. Courses of study under all of these faculties are open to members of the senior class in Columbia College. Certain courses under the non-professional faculties are open to women who have taken the first degree. These courses lead, through the Bachelor's degree, to the university degrees of Master of Arts and Doctor of Philosophy. The degree of Master of Laws is also conferred for advanced work in law done under the Faculties of Law and Political Science together.

**III. THE PROFESSIONAL SCHOOLS**

The Faculties of Law, Medicine, and Applied Science, conduct respectively the professional schools of Law, Medicine, Mines, Chemistry, Engineering, and Architecture, in which students are

**Dr. Lyon's**  
PERFECT  
**Tooth Powder**

AN ELEGANT TOILET LUXURY.

Used by people of refinement for  
over a quarter of a century.

**CHAS. SOMMER,**

DEALER IN

**FINE GROCERIES,**

1272 AMSTERDAM AVE.,

Between 122d and 123d Streets.

**STERN BROTHERS.**

are now showing their first

**Spring Importations**

Printed Silks, Cotton Dress Fabrics

Embroideries and White Goods

West Twenty-third Street

admitted as candidates for professional degrees on terms prescribed by the faculties concerned. The faculty of Teachers' College conducts professional courses for teachers, that lead to a diploma of the university.

1. The SCHOOL OF LAW, established in 1858, offers a course of three years, in the principles and practice of private and public law, leading to the degree of Bachelor of Laws.

2. The COLLEGE OF PHYSICIANS AND SURGEONS, founded in 1807, offers a course of four years, in the principles and practice of medicine and surgery, leading to the degree of Doctor of Medicine.

3. The SCHOOL OF MINES, established in 1864, offers courses of study, each of four years, leading to a professional degree, in mining engineering and in metallurgy.

4. The SCHOOLS OF CHEMISTRY, ENGINEERING, AND ARCHITECTURE, set off from the School of Mines in 1896, offer respectively, courses of study, each of four years, leading to an appropriate professional degree, in analytical and applied chemistry; in civil, sanitary, electrical, and mechanical engineering; and in architecture.

5. TEACHERS' COLLEGE, founded in 1888 and chartered in 1889, was included in the university system in 1898. It offers the following courses of study: (a) graduate courses leading to the higher diploma or to the secondary diploma; (b) professional courses, each of two years, leading to diplomas for teachers and supervisors in kindergartens or elementary schools, or for specialists in Domestic Art, Domestic Science, Fine Arts, and Manual Training; (c) a collegiate course of two years, which if followed by a two years' professional course, leads to the degree of Bachelor of Science. Certain of its courses may be taken without extra charge by students of the university in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degrees of Bachelor of Arts, Master of Arts, and Doctor of Philosophy.

SETH LOW, LL.D., President