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The Bulletin  
of the  
Associate Alumnae of  
Barnard College

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NEW YORK CITY

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1921-22

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BARNARD REPRESENTATIVE ON COMMITTEE TO ASSIST  
NEW YORK COLLEGE SETTLEMENT

Adaline Wheelock, '97

## A. A. U. W. COUNCILLOR

Marjorie Jacobi McAneny (Mrs. George), '99

# THE BULLETIN

## of the Associate Alumnae

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### GREETINGS FROM THE DEAN

To the Associate Alumnae:

It gives me great pleasure to extend a hearty greeting to the alumnae on the opening of the thirty-third year of Barnard College. The editors of the BULLETIN have asked me to write a few words about my adventures on the sabbatical leave from which I have just returned. As this was the first long holiday of my life, and left me with a rich store of delightful pictures and experiences, I am only too glad to talk about it to any who care to hear.

I sailed from New York on the Fabre Line S. S. *Canada* on March 4, in company with Professor Caroline Spurgeon, our Visiting Professor from the University of London, who also had a leave of absence from academic duties. We were together during a large part of my tour. After thrilling glimpses of the beautiful Azores and of Gibraltar, we landed at Algiers on March 15. In that fine French city, so brilliant and picturesque in its Moorish setting, we spent a fortnight resting. Then we hired a Panhard car for about two weeks. I cannot believe that anywhere else in the world there is as fine a country for motoring as is Algeria. You travel over magnificent military roads built by the French, through vineyards and rich plains, along precipitous cliffs overhanging the Mediterranean, over meadows incredibly carpeted with flowers, up winding passes 6,000 feet high, among ancient cedar forests and glittering snow peaks, to ruined Roman cities, complete and imposing still among the desolate Algerian hills, and down through the cleft in the great rocks out onto the Sahara, glowing with color and alluring with the mystery of the ages. And always by the roadside swarms the wonderfully picturesque native life, so much of it absolutely unchanged since Biblical times.

We finished our motor tour at Tunis, visited nearby the romantic site of Carthage, and took ship for Naples, with a day's stop at Palermo. Italy I had never seen before, and the three weeks I spent in Rome were of course a great experience. I was so lucky as to go on an archaeological picnic

with Professor Lanciani on the Compagna, and I met a good many Italian university women, with whom I discussed plans for our International Federation and ways of developing closer and more helpful intercourse.

From Rome I went to Florence for ten days and thence to Rapallo, a lovely bay on the Mediterranean near Genoa. There Miss Spurgeon and I were met by an English girl chauffeur, driving a Ford car which we had bought in England. In this somewhat dilapidated and rattly "Lizzie" we spent about five happy weeks. We rambled along the Riviera, explored the rich and romantic beauties of Provence, had four glorious days among the snow peaks, the green forests, the spring flowers, and the rushing waters of the Pyrenees, and travelled up through France from the Spanish border to Paris, by way of Bordeaux, Angouleme, Tours and Chartres.

In Paris I discussed our new residence club for American college women, to be opened next summer in the beautiful building on the rue de Chevreuse loaned by Mrs. Whitelaw Reid, and met some of the French university women. And in London, where I next went for three weeks, I attended the meeting of the Council of the International Federation of University Women, and had various conferences with university people. I also went as a guest to the Conference of the Universities of the British Empire at Oxford.

After these educational activities I recuperated for two months in a remote part of Suffolk, on a manor by the North Sea. And then I came home on the *Olympic*, buffeted by fierce gales.

And I hope that all the alumnæ will go some day to El Kantara, the Gateway of the Sahara, and to the Col d'Espín in the Pyrenees. These were the "high spots" of my holiday.

VIRGINIA C. GILDERLEEVE.

## THE ANNUAL ALUMNAE MEETING

The regular annual meeting of the Associate Alumnæ of Barnard College was held Saturday afternoon, October 28. The change to an afternoon meeting did not yield as large an attendance as was hoped, but hereafter the meeting will be held commencement day so that a large crowd may be expected. As usual the reports were very interesting and, as it is the only chance many alumnæ have of meeting the actual workers, disappointment was expressed that so many reports were not read by their chairman.

The editors of the BULLETIN regret that it is impossible to print all the reports. Those of the reunion committee and executive secretary were especially interesting. The chairman

of the membership committee reported that for the first time reinstated members are more numerous than those dropped; that the total membership is 1257 of which 149 are life, 11 associate and 130 are becoming life members on the installment plan. There are 163 new members and 53 reinstatements. The report of the alumnae council stated that, in harmony with the policy of other colleges, they considered that the work of the Alumnae Association should be limited to activities directly or indirectly concerned with the college.

Various announcements were made concerning the College Settlement, the Intercollegiate Community Service Bureau, the Washington Club-house and the meeting to be held at Easter in Kansas City of the American Association of University Women.

## REPORT OF THE PRESIDENT OF THE ASSOCIATE ALUMNAE OF BARNARD COLLEGE 1920-1921

Your president has presided over one special meeting of the Alumnae Association, the annual luncheon, and all meetings of the Board of Directors since her election to office in October, 1920. She has also attended various meetings of the different committees, as well as the meeting of the class presidents and secretaries.

Your president was present at the A. C. A. dinner in honor of Miss Spurgeon, president of the I. F. U. W., at which the presidents of the larger eastern colleges for women were speakers. She represented officially the Associate Alumnae at the Barnard Botanical Club luncheon. She attended the dinner for the opening of the drive for the campaign for the starving children of central and eastern Europe, and the Mme. Curie Radium Fund meeting at Carnegie Hall. She had the great pleasure of officially representing the alumnae of Barnard College at the celebration of the fiftieth anniversary of the founding of the alumnae association of Vassar College at Poughkeepsie, and met after the ceremonies and luncheon with the presidents of the alumnae associations of eastern colleges for women, as were represented to discuss problems that had arisen in various alumnae associations. The two important questions discussed were:

1. The extent of the authority of the alumnae trustees in representing their associations.

2. The financing of the associations.

In connection with the latter point it is interesting to note that until Vassar's Alumnae Fund is sufficiently large, it is not to be touched, and in the meantime fifteen alumnae have pledged \$200 each, annually for five years, to defray the expenses of the association.

It was recommended at the annual meeting of October, 1920, in the report of the outgoing president, that the association raise funds to warrant engaging an executive secretary full time for at least nine months of the year. With the addition to our treasury of the \$500 surplus fund of the cooperative dormitory committee at the time when it was dissolved, we were able to engage our executive secretary for the year 1920-1921. As this sum was only of temporary assistance, however, a letter written by your president was sent to every member of the association in May, 1921, in which an appeal was made for contributions to aid two important projects:

1. A permanent full time secretary-ship.
2. A regular alumnæ quarterly.

With the contributions sent in an Alumnæ Fund has been established.

The reports of the various officers and committees speak for themselves. Your president, however, wishes to thank the officers, directors, and chairmen of committees for their unfailing help and cooperation at all times.

Your president, after a year in office, would like to emphasize the points that to her seem most essential in the building up of the Alumnæ Association of Barnard College. These are

1. Closer cooperation between alumnæ and undergraduates,
2. A permanent executive secretary-ship,
3. A Barnard alumnæ magazine issued regularly, four times a year, if possible.

Your president would also like to make the recommendation that the amended by-laws be printed in sufficient numbers so that every member of the association may have a copy.

RUTH S. GUERNSEY.

## FINANCIAL REPORT OF THE ASSOCIATE ALUMNAE OF BARNARD COLLEGE

October 15, 1920 to October 15, 1921

### I. General Fund

Balance on hand October 15, 1920—Fifth Ave. Bank....	\$555.34
Postage and Stationery	31.40

Receipts—

Alumnæ Fund .....	\$ 286.50	
Annual dues .....	1,344.00	
Committee on Community Recreation .....	40.00	
Cooperative Dormitory Committee .....	499.40	
Exchange .....	4.41	
Interest—Dormitory Surplus Bonds .....	85.00	
General Fund .....	19.57	
Life Membership Fund .....	132.84	
Reunion Committee .....	253.86	2,665.58
		\$3,252.32

Disbursements—

Alumnæ Day Committee .....	\$ 33.25	
Alumnæ Register .....	50.00	
Assistant Treasurer and Membership Committee .....	68.65	
College Settlement Association .....	10.00	
Committee on Social Activities .....	42.39	
Employment Committee .....	6.75	
Executive Secretary—Conference .....	57.26	
Furniture .....	105.32	
Gen'l Expenses .....	49.87	
Salary .....	1,388.83	
Nominating Committee .....	51.50	
Postage .....	281.34	
Publicity Committee (Bulletin) .....	158.15	
President—1919-1920 .....	5.15	
President—1920-1921 .....	4.25	
Students' Aid Committee .....	44.44	
Treasurer .....	8.80	2,365.95
		<hr/>
Balance in Columbia Trust Company .....		\$ 886.37
Postage and Stationery .....		60.32
		<hr/>
		\$ 946.69

**II. Alumnae Register**

Balance on hand October 15, 1920.....

Receipts—

1920-1921 Appropriation .....\$ 50.00 \$ 50.00

**III. Dormitory Surplus Fund**

Balance on hand October 15, 1920..... \$2,552.52

Receipts—

Interest on Bonds .....\$ 85.00  
Interest on Savings Account ..... 20.56 105.56

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\$2,658.08

Disbursements—

To General Fund .....\$ 85.00 85.00

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\$2,573.08

**IV. Life Membership Fund**

Balance on hand October 15, 1920..... \$3,644.12

Receipts—

20 Life Memberships .....\$ 500.00  
157 Partial Payments ..... 785.00  
Interest on Bonds ..... 110.50  
Interest on Savings ..... 22.34  
Liberty Bonds ..... 1,500.00 2,917.84

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\$6,561.96

Disbursements—

To General Fund .....\$ 132.84  
Liberty Bonds ..... 1,333.59 1,466.43

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\$5,095.53

**V. Students' Aid Fund**

See report of Chairman of Committee.

Respectfully submitted,

MYRA MCLEAN, *Treasurer.*

## REPORT OF THE EXECUTIVE SECRETARY

A financial statement of the expenditure of postage, stationery and use of the telephone has been prepared by the Executive Secretary and submitted to the Finance Committee.

In regard to the general executive work of the office the secretary wishes to state that the work of the year 1920-21 can be grouped as follows:

(a) The work of assisting the committee chairman as far as possible and of coordinating the work of the different committees.

(b) Keeping in touch with the work of other alumnae associations.

(c) Keeping in touch with the undergraduates and arousing their interest in the Association.

(d) Bringing the alumnae class organizations in closer touch with the aims and program of the Association.

The work of assisting the different committee chairmen was heavier than usual last year—due to the serious illness of one chairman and the difficulty in completing one other committee which put more than the usual amount of committee work in the Alumnae Office. As this is a situation that might arise at any time, the secretary is trying to meet it by a plan of "volunteer alumnae help" and a card catalogue has been started of those alumnae who are willing to assist the office in such an emergency. Any alumnae who are willing to enroll in this most helpful group, will please give their names to the secretary.

The Associate Alumnae now spends a small part of its income in keeping in touch with the work of other alumnae associations, and as a part of this work sends the executive secretary to an annual conference of alumnae and alumni secretaries. At this conference methods and plans of the different associations are discussed and suggestions are brought back to the different committees. The secretary would be very glad of any suggestions from the alumnae of any special policies or methods of work that they would like to have discussed at the next conference.

In regard to the matter of interesting the undergraduates in the work of the Associate Alumnae, your secretary feels that very different methods will have to be used at Barnard than those employed by other alumnae associations. A careful survey of these methods would reject most of them as useless in developing undergraduate interest in alumnae affairs at Barnard. This year at the request of Student Council plans have been made for conferences between representatives of the alumnae association and representatives of the undergraduate associa-



tion and it is hoped that these conferences will prove helpful to both groups. In addition to the work done by the alumnae social committees and the students aid, the secretary recommends that there be a greater number of alumnae subscribers to undergraduate periodicals and plays. You can never convince the undergraduates of alumnae interest in their affairs while these subscription lists remain so small.

During the fall of last year the secretary visited many class reunions and was impressed by the need of closer contact between these groups and the Association. In the spring a meeting of class presidents and secretaries was called under the auspices of the membership committee and questions of Association classes. The secretary recommends that conferences of class presidents and secretaries be held this year and a report of their deliberations be sent to the directors of the Association for increased membership in the Association were started in section policies were discussed. As a result of this meeting drives tion. The percentage of membership in the Vassar Association was increased from 40% to 80% in three years by bringing the different class and club groups into closer touch with the Association.

In closing this report the secretary wishes to call special attention to the newly formed New York Barnard Club of the Associate Alumnae as the first affiliated club in the history of the Association.

The thanks of the Association are due to Miss Anna Meyer of the class of '98 for making the geographical file which was suggested as a great need in the last annual report of the executive secretary.

ANNA C. REILEY, *Executive Secretary.*

## REPORT OF THE EDITOR

The most readable report of an editorial board is the publication for which they are responsible. The Barnard ALUMNAE BULLETIN which appeared last May contained fifty pages and showed two innovations: advertisements and illustrations. The personals were also arranged in different form and, for the first time letters by prominent alumnae discussing vital questions appeared. In other words, what used to be a bulletin of reports and personals is taking on the substance and form of a magazine.

In May, the Board of Directors dissolved the old publicity committee and created an editorial board with the same personnel. At present it is constituted as follows: Edith Dietz and Annie Van Buskirk in charge of personals; Edith Mulhall Achilles, general literary work; Margaret Meyer, bus-

ness manager; Sophie Woodman, editor-in-chief, and Nan Reiley, filler-in of every gap. Work on a magazine is very different from general committee work—willingness to work is not sufficient, but special fitness for the exact position to be filled must be considered. For this reason the editor asks that appointments of the nominating committee to this board be subject to the approval of the editor. It would be most disconcerting if, to fill a vacancy, the nominating committee were to appoint a young girl with ad-getting ability when what was needed was an older woman to write editorials.

The alumnae have been very kind in their words of appreciation the last two years and those asked to assist have usually done so promptly. If the magazine is to become a Quarterly, as the Board of Directors desire, it will need the cooperation of every graduate along very definite lines.

First—The alumnae, through the Association and the Board of Directors, must place their magazine on a reliable financial basis. Last year the appropriation was \$300. The total expenses were \$329.93 and, because \$136.10 was made on ads the committee was able to return \$106.17 to the treasury. A respectable issue will always cost about \$300; in times of business depression it is more difficult than usual to secure advertisements so it is not safe to count on a stated sum from that source. How many issues at \$300 a piece do the alumnae of Barnard want? Other colleges have four.

Second—Alumnae must send in personals which are complete and exact. At present the members of the staff in charge sent letters to class secretaries, to a member of each fraternity and addressed many letters to isolated Barnard women. Out of twenty-five letters sent at one time came only two replies. If the alumnae like news of their friends they must send it in.

Please address communications to the editor in care of the alumnae office.

The editorial board does not care to divulge their plans but they assure you that they have some: it just depends on the money you provide. They hope you will like the number which will appear about December first and will see there the germs of ideas and departments which will grow, with your support, into a creditable quarterly.

The financial statement follows:

RECEIPTS:

By appropriation .....	\$300.00
By advertisements .....	128.50
By sale to Class 1909 .....	7.60
Total .....	<u>\$436.10</u>

EXPENDITURES:

To printing .....	\$289.00	
To order blanks .....	5.25	
To postage and stationery .....	35.68	
		32.93
Total .....		
Balance returned to Alumnae Association.....		\$106.17

**REPORT OF THE COMMITTEE ON EMPLOYMENT**

More interest than usual has been displayed at Barnard this past year in vocational matters. The college engaged Miss Emma Hirth director of the Bureau of Vocational Information, who has so often addressed the undergraduates for this committee, to hold office hours on the afternoons of March 21, 22 and 23 to consult with students who wished special advice on their vocational plans. Thirty-six students consulted her, twenty-four of these were seniors.

At college assembly on March 22 the large vocational meeting of the year was held. The speakers were introduced by the Provost. They were Miss Eugenia Wallace, formerly of the Guarantee Trust Company and more recently in charge of the employment work of the Central branch of the Y. W. C. A., who spoke on opportunities in business, Dr. Paul Beisser, field secretary of the New York School of Social Work, who spoke on the many opportunities in social work, and Dr. Abbey Porter Leland, principal of Public School No. 1 in the Bronx, who spoke on teaching as one of the most interesting and best paid professions for a woman. The speakers were interesting and the fields well covered.

The informal alumnae vocational conference was held on the evening of April 4th in the college parlor. There were ten alumnae speakers. The fields covered were brokerage, insurance, executive secretaryship, industrial chemistry, social service, editorial and research work, free lance writing, sales managing by correspondence and department store personnel work. About fifteen alumnae and fifty-five students were present.

*Duration of Position*

Permanent full-time positions .....	393	92	551	100
Part-time positions for 10 weeks.....	148	39	181	32
Temporary positions .....	396	279	393	273
	937	410	1125	405

<i>Status of Appointee</i>	<i>No. po- sitions</i>	<i>Indi- viduals</i>	<i>Pos.</i>	<i>Indiv.</i>
Alumnæ .....	198	129	223	148
Students .....	209	121	179	128
Non-Barnard candidates .....	3	3	3	3
		253		279
Less duplicates .....		4		5
	410	249	405	274
Estimate of Earnings Represented....	\$113,897		\$132,018	

A decrease of nearly \$18,000.

Last years' estimated earnings were \$132,018, but an increase of \$12,053 over the earnings of 1918-1919. The year I became chairman of the committee, 1912, there were 92 appointments and the estimated amount earned was \$17,181. So we may well be proud of our growth.

The appointment work of the committee for October 16, 1920 to October 15, 1921 has been as follows:

### Appointment Work of Committee on Employment Associate Alumnae of Barnard College October 16, 1920—October 15, 1921

Applications from employers made to the Committee and placements resulting, so far as reported, have been as follows:

<i>Type of Work</i>	1920-1921		1919-1920	
	<i>Appli- cations</i>	<i>Place- ments</i>	<i>Appli- cations</i>	<i>Place- ments</i>
Dean of women, school principal.....	6	0	11	0
Teacher .....	121	22	144	28
Tutor, teaching governess .....	127	67	126	50
Secretary and stenographer .....	98	38	177	42
Executive Secretary .....	3	1	11	2
Clerk, miscellaneous .....	137	119	191	126
Filing clerk, librarian .....	19	13	37	10
Literary and editorial assistant, research worker, translator .....	41	15	42	16
Mathematical clerk and statistician ....	38	13	55	26
Social worker .....	43	10	46	6
Employment manager and assistant ....	13	3	7	2
Scientific laboratory assistant, psy- chologist .....	25	8	17	5
Advertising, and publicity worker.....	16	4	9	2
Camp counselor .....	34	9	26	11
Mother's helper and companion .....	135	42	125	27
Houseworker and summer waitress....	23	5	30	7
Miscellaneous .....	58	41	71	45
	937	410	1125	405

Due to the general business depression there has been a marked falling off in the calls for employees this year—a decrease of 28% in the calls for permanent workers, but the office

has been able to fill a larger proportion of these applications than in the last three years.

Miss Doty reports that there are few requests from business houses—that salaries for all grades of experience have dropped considerably. The highest salaries secured through this year's placements were in education.

The Barnard College Alumnae Employment Committee was one of the first college employment committees to be organized. It was in active working condition several years before the birth of the Intercollegiate Bureau of Occupations. It started out with two distinct objects in view, to secure employment for Barnard graduates and to point out to undergraduates the various fields of work open to college women, with the idea of aiding the student to decide which field of work she would like to enter upon graduation. In its first years the appointment office was in the home of the chairman of the committee, first at Mrs. Alice Duer Miller's, later at Miss Eva Sherwood Potter's. It was soon realized that this work could be more efficiently carried on from the college itself and in 1911 when Miss Katherine Doty became college secretary the Trustees gave her services for the appointment work of the committee, a position which she has so ably filled. The committee then bent its efforts to advertising the employment office, spreading vocational information and providing means by which the students could secure special vocational advice—always with the goal in view that some day the college would provide a regular vocational adviser.

This year, owing to the greatly increasing demand on the part of students for vocational guidance, as I mentioned previously in this report, the college engaged Miss Hirth three afternoons to give vocational advice and has now so divided the duties of Miss Doty's office as secretary so that she will not only have time to attend to the appointment work, as in the past, but to take charge of the vocational work as well.

The present Employment Committee therefore feels that its objects have been accomplished: Barnard has a flourishing employment office, well established, well known, with a competent appointment officer and vocational guide.

The committee hereby tenders its resignation with the recommendation that the Employment Committee be abolished and that a new alumnae committee be appointed whose duty shall be merely to aid Miss Doty in an advisory manner and stimulate alumnae interest in this work; this committee to be known as an advisory vocational committee.

AGNES L. DICKSON, *Chairman*

## THE ALUMNAE FUND

The necessity for the Alumnae Fund arose last spring when it was found that the money which the association derived from dues alone was quite insufficient for the purpose of financing its program. The association has for a long time felt the need of having a full time executive secretary such as other college alumnae bodies have. It also aspires to a more frequent publication so that it may keep in closer touch with its members and its members with each other. But these things cannot be provided for on dues of \$2 a year.

Few college alumnae associations depend solely on their dues. Therefore it was thought that a Fund might be established and subscribed to by members of the association and later placed at interest so that its income could be used each year to defray expenses not covered by the dues.

An alumnae fund committee was appointed and letters sent out to all members of the association, stating the facts of the case and inviting subscriptions. The committee begs to report that the following table shows to date the result of these letters.

Classes	Number of Subscribers	Amount Subscribed	Amount Actually Paid In	Classes	Number of Subscribers	Amount Subscribed	Amount Actually Paid In
'93	..	..	..	'07	3	11	6
'94	2	\$6	\$6	'08	4	9	9
'95	..	..	..	'09	2	6	1
'96	1	2	2	'10	10	24	24
'97	1	5	5	'11	2	3	2
'98	2	3	3	'12	2	3	3
'99	2	11	11	'13	4	17	17
'00	6	25	17	'14	8	50	50
'01	3	11	11	'15	7	26	26
'02	3	9	9	'16	5	22	22
'03	2	6	1	'17	5 and class gift	34	29
'04	2	7	7	'18	5	10	5
'05	10	35	33	'19	2	3	3
'06	3	12	7	'20	3	4	3
						\$354	\$312

The above statistics are interesting. For instance suppose we have a roll of honor of the classes who have contributed then:—

1914 easily holds first place for its total subscription (\$50) though only second place for its number of subscribers (8).

1905 holds second place for its total subscription (\$35) and is tied with 1910 for first place for its number of subscribers (10).

1917 runs a close third in its total subscription (\$34), but loses third place for number of subscribers to 1915 who has 7.

1917's subscription however includes a gift made in the name of the class—the only class gift and the largest single subscription to the Fund.

Look and see what place *your class holds*. Are you proud of it?

There is another interesting fact. The money which makes up this nucleus of the alumnae fund has come from twelve different states: New York, New Jersey, Connecticut, Massachusetts, Wisconsin, Michigan, Indiana, Iowa, Mississippi, Maryland and Washington.

The committee points with pride to the coast to coast and Gulf of Mexico to Canada inclusiveness of the states represented and urgently begs every loyal alumna to consider the lesson contained therein, namely—that the distance which lies between home and college should in no way diminish one's faithful support of the alumnae association or lessen the latter's claim.

The committee feels that it has hardly begun upon the full possibilities of its work and it hopes that the members of the association realize that they have only started upon the full possibilities of theirs.

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### EDITORS OF THE ALUMNAE BULLETIN

SOPHIE P. WOODMAN, '07, Editor-in-Chief

EDITH A. DIETZ, '05

ANNIE S. VAN BUSKIRK, '11

EDITH MULHALL ACHILLES, '14

MARGARET N. MEYER, '14, Business Manager

ANNA C. REILEY, '05, ex-officio and acting Business Manager

Those who are actively engaged in the work of the alumnae association and who realize the need of disseminating ideas and building up policies hope that our magazine may become more and more a handbook, not only of our achievements, but of our future plans. The editors welcome letters and expressions of opinion. May we not hear from the faculty of their work and of how we may be of service to them; from undergraduates suggesting how they may keep in touch with us, and from Barnard women where ever they may be who have something helpful to pass along.

### JUST IDEAS

HAVE YOU SOME?

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### THE PASSING OF THE LITTLE PARLOR

We hear that during the Dean's absence the authorities found it necessary to dismantle the Little Parlor furnished as a tenth year gift by the Class of 1907, and that these alumnae and others who used to meet there for a cup of tea feel a bit dis-

tressed. Doubtless such expansion of the administration is necessary, but it seems unfortunate to reduce still further the space in Students Hall devoted to purely social purposes. As we understand it, this building was given for the recreational life of undergraduates and alumnae and as a means of bringing them together. The alumnae room has become an executive office and a small, cozy room for informal gatherings is a growing necessity. Can no other arrangement be made?

## A PLAN FOR FUTURE REUNIONS—WHAT IS YOURS?

It is estimated that about 1000 alumnae passed through the college buildings on commencement day. Five hundred and fifty attended the class suppers; at least fifty were turned away because they applied after five o'clock on commencement afternoon. A spirit of happiness and friendliness seemed to pervade the assembly, and everybody seemed to enjoy herself thoroughly. The building was filled to overflowing, and Mrs. Jameson's resourcefulness, only, enabled us to accommodate comfortably the largest number of alumnae ever gathered at a single commencement reunion.

With the success of the spring reunion in mind and the steady annual increase in the number of Barnard College graduates, the question arises as to how much longer it will be possible to entertain all the alumnae every year on commencement day. It is probable that within the next five years it may be necessary for the association to adopt another plan of reunion. A number of colleges have systems other than ours. At the request of the directors, we have sent out a questionnaire to a few colleges. Five have responded, and it may interest you to know how they manage.

1. Wellesley, for instance, holds class reunions on one of the four days of commencement period. Each class does not come back each year, but on the 1st, 3rd, 5th, 10th, 15th anniversary, etc. This plan has been in operation since 1880. In case of the semi-centennial of Wellesley in 1925, a request to make an exception to the rule is being considered. The association rejected the Dix plan by a vote of three out of five, after four years discussion.

(The Dix plan is a system by which related classes (i.e., 1901, 1902, 1903, 1905) hold their reunions the same year at five year intervals.)

2. At Smith, the Dix plan was rejected by the association. The classes hold reunions during commencement week, special class functions taking place on Tuesday or Saturday evenings of that week. As at Wellesley, so here, each class comes



back for its 1st, 3rd, 5th, and every 5th anniversary subsequent. Here, too, exceptions are made, as in 1910 when the first president of Smith resigned.

3. At Vassar, the classes hold reunions during commencement week. Each class does not return each year. Exceptions are made for special reunions; this year for a 50th reunion, but it was held after commencement day. The Dix plan is used.

4. Radcliffe has an alumnae day, the Saturday before commencement, on which class reunions are held. Each class does not come back each year, but for the 1st, 3rd, 5th years, etc., and this system has been fixed by custom.

5. Bryn Mawr class functions are held during the week previous to commencement. The alumnae supper is held on the Tuesday evening before commencement. Different class reunion dinners are held on Saturday and Monday previous to commencement. By vote of the association the Dix reunion plan was adopted on January 2, 1921. Changes in the plan can be made by adjustment with the reunion committee.

Have you thought at all about future reunions? What is your idea? Write us and let us have your suggestions.

### A WING TO BROOKS HALL

Barnard College is growing and its influence is being felt afar as well as in the City of New York. The students entering Barnard this fall come from twenty-three states, the District of Columbia, Hawaii, and from Canada, England and Spain. The problem of providing these new students and upper classmen whose homes are at a distance, with living accommodations is a serious one. Brooks Hall, which once we could not fill without graduate students and faculty members, is now occupied entirely by undergraduate students in Barnard College. The off-campus dormitory, John Jay Hall, too is crowded. Many more students clamor for dormitory accommodations. Certainly the hundreds of students who come to Barnard for training there should have a comfortable place to sleep, well cooked nourishing food to eat, an opportunity to live with other girls from all parts of the United States and foreign lands.

The problem may be solved by building a wing to Brooks Hall. We are told that the plans are drawn and the cost would be between \$600,000 and \$800,000. There remains the task of obtaining the necessary funds. May we all make known the need of this dormitory at Barnard College of Columbia University!

# DIX SYSTEM

## YEARS OF REUNIONS

	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938
CLASSES																		
89	89	89					89				89	90				89		
90	90	90					90					91				90	91	
91	91	91					91					92					92	
92		92	92				92					93					93	
93		93	93										94				94	
94		94	94										95					95
95		95	95										96					96
96			96	96									97					97
97			97	97					97					98				98
98			98	98					98					99				
99			99	99					99					00				
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01	*01			01	01					01								
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\* By adjustment.

## THE BROOKS HALL DINING ROOM

Brooks Hall has been one of the parts of Barnard which we who have attended college since the erection of the Hall have admired and enjoyed. Whether we have lived there during our four undergraduate years or whether we lunched or dined there occasionally, we all have gained something from Brooks Hall. The dignity of the Brooks Hall dining room is an ideal for us to keep in mind for all Barnard dormitories—indeed, for all Columbia dormitories.

The suggestion was made that the dining room in Brooks Hall be closed and that the Brooks girls eat in Students Hall. As we write we are assured by the college authorities that no change will take place this year. The mere thought of closing the dining room prompts us to ask what the advantage would be. We have no official figures from the college—from some sources we hear that the saving would be \$4,000 and from other sources we hear \$7,000. The figures are misleading. Brooks Hall serves about ninety girls three meals a day for thirty weeks—at least 56,700 meals during the college year. If \$4,000 is saved in serving 56,700 meals the amount for each person for each meal is about seven cents; if \$7,000 is saved in serving 56,700 meals the amount saved is about twelve cents for each person for each meal. Supposing that seven or twelve cents is saved—and we are not convinced that it would be—should we not lose something which could not be bought with seven cents nor with seven thousand dollars?

## DO YOU WANT A BARNARD ALUMNAE QUARTERLY?

If we had an alumnae quarterly we could all keep closer in touch with college and with the activities of the alumnae association. *Do other alumnae associations publish quarterlies?* Vassar publishes a quarterly in November, February, May and in July; Wellesley publishes one in October, January, April, and July; Smith publishes one in November, February, May and July; Radcliffe is reorganizing its publication and expects to have a news quarterly; Bryn Mawr has a monthly magazine.

*How large are these quarterlies?*

Vassar usually has 72 pages, Wellesley 60 pages, Smith 84 pages in their quarterlies, Bryn Mawr has a 20-page monthly.

*Who supports these periodicals?*

Vassar charges \$1.50 and has 2500 subscribers; Wellesley charges \$1.00 and has 2800 subscribers; Smith charges \$1.50 and has 6000 subscribers; the 1700 members of the Bryn Mawr alumnae association receive the monthly with no extra charge.

*How much advertising do these magazines have? What do they charge for the space?*

Vassar has eight or nine pages of advertising and charges \$15 a page; Wellesley usually has ten pages of advertising and charges \$25 a page; Smith secures about 24 pages of advertising, charging \$21 to \$25 a page; Bryn Mawr charges \$32 to \$40 a page and has five pages monthly.

*Who secures the advertisements?*

At Vassar the executive secretary is business manager, but there is also an advertising manager who receives a commission on all advertisements. At Wellesley the executive secretary is business manager, but there is also an advertising manager who receives 33 1/3% on all advertisements. At Bryn Mawr the executive secretary is business manager, but they are seeking an alumna to act as advertising manager on a commission basis. At Smith, where the executive secretary has a large corps of assistants, she acts as business manager. The editor of the Smith Quarterly receives a salary of \$1,000.

WOULD YOU SUBSCRIBE TO A BARNARD ALUMNAE QUARTERLY IF THE SUBSCRIPTION PRICE WERE \$1.50?

WOULD YOU ADVERTISE IN THE BARNARD ALUMNAE QUARTERLY AT THE RATE OF \$25 FULL PAGE, \$15 A HALF PAGE, \$8 A QUARTER PAGE?

WOULD YOU TRY TO SECURE ADVERTISEMENTS FOR THE QUARTERLY?

WOULD YOU HELP THE QUARTERLY GET STARTED BY MAKING A CONTRIBUTION OF MONEY?

Replies may be sent to the Alumnae Bulletin, Alumnae Office, Barnard College, New York City.

## **TUESDAY IS ALUMNAE EVENING AT COLLEGE**

The Alumnae Office, Room 105, Students Hall, is open every Tuesday evening until 10 P.M. Alumnae who are taking the gymnasium and swimming courses on that evening are invited to use the office as a rest or recreation room. Alumnae who are business women unable to call at the office during the day can always get in touch with the secretary on that evening.

## **MOUNT VERNON BARNARD CLUB**

President: MRS. JOHN E. BATES, '02, 24 Summit Ave., Mt. Vernon.

Secretary: MRS. L. BREWSTER SMITH, '09, 97 Vista Place, Mt. Vernon.

The Mt. Vernon Barnard Club held its fall meeting on November 15 at the home of its president, Mrs. Bates. This club,

although not an official branch of the Associate Alumnae, serves as a valuable aid in keeping the Mt. Vernon graduates in touch with college affairs. Among the activities of the club, perhaps the most interesting is the presentation of a prize every year to the high school graduate most proficient in extemporaneous public speaking. In 1920 the prize was won by Helen LePage who is now a sophomore at Barnard.

### **NEW YORK BARNARD CLUB**

Chairman: DOROTHY GRAFFE, '18.  
Treasurer: MOLLY COUTANT, '13.  
Secretary: ELICIA CARR, '19.

New York Barnard Club is a club formed within the alumnae association for the purpose of keeping alumnae living in or near New York City in touch with the university. Its ultimate aim is a club-house which would be open to alumnae and function as other university clubs function. Its present aims are to keep as much in touch with college as possible, and to preserve interest in college affairs by means of common interests in college activities.

The club is planning to present a play on alumnae day, is hoping to publish an alumnae bulletin or news sheet with personalities and news items, and is opening in Students Hall a tea-room for seniors and alumnae. Cooperation with undergraduates in different fields, it is hoped, will follow, and from these will spring financial security and the ability to materialize the aims of the club.

### **WEDNESDAY AFTERNOONS TEA**

is served by the undergraduates in the College Parlor at Students Hall. Alumnae are urged to drop in.

### **THE NEW YORK BARNARD CLUB**

keeps the Conference Room open every Tuesday evening as a social and recreation room for alumnae to meet informally.

### **MAIL FORWARDED**

Mail sent to alumnae in care of the Alumnae Office will be promptly forwarded. On such letters a return address should be put on the envelope.

### **CONCERNING GREEK GAMES TICKETS**

A great deal of misunderstanding occurs every year over the manner of the distribution for sale of the Greek Games tickets.

Most alumnae do not realize that the Association does not circularize the alumnae for Greek Games. As the college offers only about 100 tickets for sale among the alumnae, notices are sent only to the different class secretaries. It is left to the class secretaries to decide whether it is worth while to circularize their classes when it is possible for only a few to obtain tickets. Some secretaries circularize their classes, and some feel that there are too few tickets available to pay them for their trouble. Some alumnae, therefore, get notices of Greek Games and some do not.

### THE MEMORIAL GATEWAY IS DEDICATED

The Helen Hartley-Jenkins Geer Gateway was dedicated last Thursday in the presence of the faculty, alumnae, and undergraduates of Barnard College. President Nicholas Murray Butler, who presided, expressed the gratitude of Barnard and of the University to Mrs. Helen Hartley-Jenkins, the chief donor of the memorial, for her various material and spiritual aids as well as this recent gift of the Memorial Gate.

Mrs. Hartley-Jenkins, after speaking of the traditional interest and loyalty of her daughter and of her entire family toward Barnard College, then formally presented the memorial to Dr. Townsend for the Board of Trustees.

Miss Butler, representing the class of 1915, said, "Perhaps it is most fitting that the memorial to 'Bab' Jenkins should be this gate where all of you pass daily under this symbol of her deathless spirit. May you enter into Barnard to enjoy it as she did, to love it as she did!"

Miss Orne, President of the Undergraduate Association, expressed the gratitude of the student body to Mrs. Hartley-Jenkins, and assured her that this symbol of loyalty, unselfishness and good fellowship at the very entrance to Barnard College, would always represent a very real standard to Barnard students.

Dean Gildersleeve closed the simple service with a stirring tribute to "Bab" Jenkins as a girl, as a woman, as a wife and mother. "She has left to us a tradition of public service, of intelligent loyalty, of an appreciation of the joy in life in giving joy to others." No other words can express undergraduate sentiment better than those of the Dean when she spoke of this gateway as truly a symbol of the life of Helen Hartley-Jenkins Geer, leading us into the joy of college, and out for the service of the world.

The ceremonies were concluded by the singing of the first stanza of "Beside the Waters of the Hudson."

—From the *Barnard Bulletin*.

## WITH THE UNDERGRADUATES

New students attending Barnard College this fall come from the following states and countries:

Alabama .....	1	Pennsylvania .....	5
Connecticut .....	9	South Carolina .....	2
Delaware .....	1	South Dakota .....	1
Georgia .....	1	Tennessee .....	1
Illinois .....	2	Texas .....	9
Indiana .....	2	Utah .....	4
Kentucky .....	4	Virginia .....	2
Louisiana .....	3	Wyoming .....	2
Maine .....	2		
Massachusetts .....	5	District of Columbia.....	1
Michigan .....	3	Territory of Hawaii .....	2
Mississippi .....	1		
New Jersey .....	38	Canada .....	1
New York .....	129	England .....	1
Ohio .....	4	Spain .....	1

The senior class of Barnard College in June, 1921 numbered 165.

## A FEW HANDY FACTS ABOUT THE INTER- COLLEGIATE COMMUNITY SERVICE ASSOCIATION

### STANDING COMMITTEE

President, Helen F. Greene, Smith 1891, 31 Pearl St., Boston, Mass.  
 Vice-President, Mrs. Eva W. White, Simmons 1908, 357 Charles St.,  
 Boston, Mass.  
 Secretary, Elizabeth Man, Barnard 1917, 245 Church St., Richmond  
 Hill, N. Y.  
 Treasurer, Grace Ward, Smith 1893, 146 Massachusetts Ave., Boston,  
 Mass.

Elizabeth Kemper Adams, Vassar 1893  
 Helen J. Barrett, Bryn Mawr 1913  
 Eunice Bassemir, Jackson 1922  
 Dorothy Foote, Elmira 1922  
 Elizabeth Frost, Wellesley 1922  
 Susan M. Kingsbury, Pacific 1890  
 Myra A. Mitchell, Smith 1906  
 Esther Rhoads, Bryn Mawr 1922  
 Mrs. Lucius H. Thayer, Smith 1884

### GENERAL SECRETARY

Marian Hosmer King, Vassar 1913, 93 Tyler St., Boston, Mass.

### SETTLEMENT HOUSES

College Settlement, 84 First St., New York—  
     Helen Marburg, Headworker  
 Mt. Ivy Summer Home, Mt. Ivy, N. Y.—  
 433 Christian St., Philadelphia—  
     Anna F. Davies, Headworker  
 Denison House, 93 Tyler St., Boston—  
     Jane R. McCrady, Headworker

## FELLOWSHIPS 1921-22

Miss Elizabeth Porter, Bryn Mawr  
Miss Florence Gary, Smith  
Miss Elizabeth Rice, Wellesley

## BARNARD COMMITTEE

Miss Eliot, Faculty Advisor  
Miss Helen Marburg (Headworker, New York  
College Settlement)  
Miss Elizabeth Man  
Miss Ruth Guernsey, *ex-officio*  
Mrs. Howard Auerbach  
Miss Wiener  
Miss Adelaide Wheelock  
Miss Marie Keller (undergraduate elector)  
Mrs. Francis B. Thurber (Alumnæ elector)

Annual meeting I. C. S. A.—Last Saturday in October in New York.

## MEMBERSHIP

\$1.00 to \$5.00 plus 25 cent Chapter tax. (Payable to Mrs. Francis B. Thurber, Jr., Scarsdale, New York).  
Barnard last year gave less than \$75.

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## BOOK REVIEW

**MANSLAUGHTER.** By ALICE DUER MILLER. New York: Dodd, Mead and Co., 1921

A unique situation, keen epigram, and movement, always movement—these we have learned to expect in Mrs. Miller's novels, and the expectation is not disappointed in "Manslaughter". The crowd of figures which present fashion in fiction dictates does not blur in her hands, and the realistic, detailed background remains background, against which the figures move. It is not merely that the action of the story as a whole moves with speed and vigor. The impression of movement which the book so notably leaves with the reader includes the little casual gestures, bendings and reachings and head turnings of the individual characters. One remembers them as things seen without conscious attention and afterward visualized more clearly. Most of all one remembers Lydia Thorne, always a vivid figure, sometimes a pathetic one, with a pathos she would hotly disavow, and invariably the memory is a memory of action,—whether it is the child Lydia struggling rebelliously in her father's arms, or the girl Lydia, the "futile barbarian" that Hamilton Gore called her, "thrusting her will against the will of the world". Native force and keenness saved her from being wholly or permanently futile, and life—with the help of Dan O'Bannon—disciplined the barbarian. But when Lydia stops moving, when she becomes, for the first time in her life, passive instead of militant—the story is done, the situation is resolved.



## FACULTY AND ADMINISTRATION NOTES

Miss Mabel Choate, who has been a trustee since 1918, and whose mother, Mrs. Joseph H. Choate, was one of the original trustees of the college, was elected Vice-Chairman of the Board at the meeting on Friday, October 14. Two vacancies on the Executive Committee were filled by the election of Dean Howard C. Robbins of the Cathedral of St. John the Divine and Mr. Howard Townsend.

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The By-Laws and Statutes of the College were amended by the trustees so as to provide for a second Alumnæ Trustee and for the new office of Comptroller.

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Provision was made by the trustees for an assistant to the Dean to be in charge of social affairs. No one has yet been appointed to the position.

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Announcement was made at the meeting of the Board of Trustees of a prize offered by Mr. Julius Prince in memory of his daughter, Helen, who was a member of the Class of 1922. This year the prize will be given to a member of Helen's class for that piece of creative composition which, in the judgment of the Department of English, is most worthy of recognition. After this year the prize will be awarded for excellence in dramatic composition.

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Professor Boas, of the Department of Anthropology, has returned from New Mexico where he has been studying the Laguna Tribe of American Indians.

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Miss Fannie Aurill Bishop has resigned her position as private secretary to Dean Gildersleeve. Miss Bishop has held this position since September 1, 1915, and has always been our very good friend. She is to be private secretary to Mr. Graham Taylor, director of the American Association of Social Workers, and is entering her new position immediately.

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It was with very deep sorrow that the Dean and the Faculty learned just as college opened that Professor Herbert Gardiner Lord had been taken ill and would be unable to do any teaching this year.

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Unfortunately Professor Grace A. Hubbard is not able to resume her teaching during the first semester as had been expected, but it is hoped that she may be able to give at least one course during the second semester.

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Miss Langford has been ill and will not be able to resume teaching until later in the term. Miss Le Duc, who is in the devastated region of France, has broken her ankle and is in a hospital in Rheims, but hopes to return some time this month.

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Professor Emilie Hutchinson is absent on leave for the entire year, which she will spend in England and on the continent doing some research work and writing. She is attending the second workers' conference at Geneva as representative of the New Republic. Professor Hutchinson's place in Barnard is being taken by Professor Alzada Comstock of Mount Holyoke College.

Other new members of the teaching staff are Dr. Melvin M. Knight, Assistant Professor in the Department of History; Mr. Robert D. Leigh, who is in charge of our work in government; Mr. Arnold Whitridge and Miss Ruth B. Manser, Lecturers in English; Miss Marion C. Canfield and Miss Meryle Hauser, of the Department of Physical Education, and Miss Mary Grace Springer, Lecturer in Zoology.

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In order to relieve the Dean of much of the detail of administration, an important new officer has been appointed in the person of Dr. Henry A. Griffin, who began his duties as Comptroller on June 1, 1921. Under the direction of the Dean and subject to the reserve powers of the President, the Comptroller is to have charge of the buildings and grounds of the College and all matters concerning their administration. He is also to deal with the leasing of all rooms and apartments and the use of any portion of our buildings by various organizations in the University. It is expected that this new appointment will greatly promote the efficiency and the economy of our financial administration.

For the present Miss Libby will be in charge of admissions, and Miss Doty will act as vocational adviser and employment secretary.

—From *Barnard Bulletin*.

## COLUMBIA DEGREES CONFERRED ON BARNARD ALUMNAE IN 1921

### M.D.

Theresa Mayn, '11; Dorothea Curnow, Gulli Lindh Muller, Elizabeth Wright, '17.

### A.M.

Arietta Snyder '05; Anne Rae, '06; Pamela Lambert, Josephine MacDonald, Mary Whelan, '12; Jane Dale, '14; Mildred Litz Randolph, Irma Hahn, Gertrude Tieleke, '15; Rhoda Benham, Anna Irby, Ruth Jensen, '17; Dorothy Oak, '18; Cornelia Cary, Edith Willman, Rose Johnson, '19; Theresa Carlman, Estelle Line, Sylvia Kapold, Louise Meixill, Carolyn Oldenbush, Marie Omeis, Louise Rothschild, Helen Seidman, Agnes Marsh, '20.

### PH.D.

Edith Carothers, '17.

## LETTER BOX

[The ALUMNAE BULLETIN is very glad to print letters from alumnae. Two follow.]

Mary Washburn Murtha, A.B., Barnard College, 1908. Graduate Student of Biology, Bryn Mawr College, 1908-1909. Married 1910, to William T. Webb, C.E., Brown and Columbia U., at that time Engineer to the Quartermaster, U. S. Military Academy, West Point, N. Y.

In 1913, Mr. Webb was transferred to San Juan, Porto Rico, in the federal service. From then until 1918, they resided in various parts of the West Indies and northern South America, Mr. Webb being engaged in railway operation and sugar mill erection in Porto Rico, Cuba, Santo Domingo and Venezuela. In 1918, Mrs. Webb was appointed to the War Trade Intelligence Service with headquarters in Washington, D. C., being in charge of all trade relations between the U. S., Venezuela and the West Indies.

Since 1919, Mrs. Webb has been in partnership with her husband, doing all the executive work connected with his office in Rio de Janeiro, Brazil. He is practicing as a consulting and sales engineer to sugar, railway, and other technical interests in that country, importing machinery, railway equipment, etc. from the United States. Address: Caixa de Correios 750, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil.

A country larger than the United States, exclusive of Alaska, with thirty million inhabitants, and a wide range of climate and industries—that is Brazil. A country, also, just at the beginning of a development which will undoubtedly make it one of the most important centers of the world.

It is, of course, obviously unfair to judge a whole country by its capital city, which is bound to be more or less of a show place, and a point of contact with the rest of the world. Rio de Janeiro answers this description almost better than any other place in the world, as it is the capital of Brazil, the point of call of ships plying to all parts of the world, and one of the largest ports on the east coast of South America. In fact, it is the fourth largest city in the western hemisphere, having a population of a million and a half. Living conditions there are as modern and comfortable as one could wish. From a city which was yearly swept by a devastating epidemic of yellow fever, Rio has been made, by modern sanitary methods, into a most delightful and healthful place,—there is now practically no yellow fever, and very little typhoid. Perishable food, such as fish, meat, and milk, is most rigidly inspected, and all sorts of rules are promulgated by the department of health for the extermination of mosquitoes, and the cleanliness of drains, plumbing, etc.

\*The beauty of Rio harbor is of course famous all over the world. That, alone, makes living there a delight. The climate is another attraction, as there are no extremes such as we experience in our northern cities. The thermometer seldom goes below 65° and seldom above 90°. The principal city of a potentially rich country, Rio has really beautiful public buildings, such as art galleries, museums, theatres, and municipal and federal offices. The wonderful driveways are interspersed with large and small parks, all immaculately kept. The residents take great pride in their gardens. In a city where roses, dahlias, chrysanthemums, bougainvillea and poinsettias bloom the year around, you can imagine the riot of beauty which meets the eye of the ordinary observer. The water front is a marvel of cleanliness, and the docks are equipped with all the most modern European machinery for loading and unloading ships. Rows of trim concrete customs warehouses line the wharves, and busy engines transport car loads of merchandise from ship to warehouse or from warehouse to ship.

The majority of the people are of Portuguese descent, and the influence of the old Franciscans who accompanied the explorers of the sixteenth century is still seen in the magnificent old churches which are planted on every hill-top throughout the country. For a Latin-American republic, Brazil has had a singularly peaceful history, and the various races which go to make up the population are blended in a normal way. We find at present, a most pleasing people, conservative but hospitable, cosmopolitan in education, and vitally interested in the affairs of the world. In the large cities, among business houses representative of many countries, there is an exceptional international spirit, and a very high order of business integrity.

The two great needs in Brazil to-day are transportation and labor. The railroads run only along the coast, and there are hundreds of square miles in the interior without any means of communication with the outside world. There are no highways between cities to facilitate travel. The railway between Rio de Janeiro and Sao Paulo is a modern wide-gauge road, with first class equipment, sleeping cars, parlor cars, dining cars, etc. Farther away from the business centers, however, the railways assume an appearance typical of Latin-American countries—old-fashioned rolling stock, slow moving engines, and uneven roadbed. All of the Brazilian railways are to-day suffering from a shortage of renewal equipment, due to the extraordinary difficulty of obtaining material during the war.

Labor, in the cities, is fairly plentiful, and ridiculously cheap. The Brazilians make a large variety of exceedingly good cotton textiles, and some woolens. They also make shoes of good quality. All of the labor in the factories is native, while the machinery is foreign. The crying need for labor is in the agricultural and grazing districts where sparsely settled areas do not yield a sufficient number of laborers to adequately fill the needs. The introduction of a sufficient number of people into these districts is practically impossible without transportation. Various colonizing schemes are now being started and fostered by the government whereby large numbers of emigrants from northeastern Europe are being placed in certain areas, with the idea that they will gradually spread into the now unsettled parts.

There are some few Brazilian women who are doctors and lawyers, the products of European universities, but they are decidedly the exception. The young Brazilian girls of the better class are beginning to take business and stenographic courses, and there are many teaching in the schools. The idea of a woman doing anything outside of her home, however, is a development of the years since the beginning of the war, and must be considered an innovation at present. One must not

think by this that Brazilian women are uneducated. They are all trained in household arts, the direction of servants, fine needlework, embroidery, etc. Many of them also take special interest in some one branch of the fine arts, such as instrumental music, singing, painting, and the like. They are also beginning to take an interest in athletics, and many of the young women are excellent tennis players and swimmers.

Owing to the policy pursued until very recently by all bank and business houses, of sending only men into a foreign field, one finds very few American women doing constructive work. There is considerable opportunity for the future, however, and trained women can find interesting work with such organizations as the Rockefeller Foundation, the Y. W. C. A., and foreign branches of American banks and business houses. It is hard to give any idea of the salaries such positions would command, for the scarcity of women working there at present makes it impossible to quote a standard. A general average, roughly speaking, would probably show salaries a little higher than in the eastern part of the United States.

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\* The *National Geographic Magazine* for September, 1920 contains a fascinating account of Rio with very fine views.—ED.

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Kathryn Smith Gower, '20, of 310 Perry Ave., Greenville, S. C., sends a letter in which are these interesting paragraphs.

I believe from my observation of the Southern white people and negro that the relation between them before the war was usually one of kindness on the part of the master and devotion on the part of the slave. The negro is very proud of being associated through service with one of the best families and is extremely loyal. The slave holding position in which the South found itself in 1860 resulted not from any inherent characteristic of the Southerner but from the working out of natural and economic causes. One who has lived in the South regrets the performance of deeds which caused bitterness in the heart of the Southerner and respects the South for her determined and splendid struggle during reconstruction days. The South has only recently recovered the position which she held "Befo' the wah".

I have never seen a city which has so broad and progressive a civic spirit as has Greenville. The Chamber of Commerce has a Woman's Bureau; there is a well organized Community Service whose workers are now staging an historical pageant; they are energetic Rotary, Kiwanis and Booster Clubs and a Y. M. C. A. and Y. W. C. A. which are rapidly developing to positions of influence through service to the community.

The South may truly be called the land of cotton for its industries and agricultural pursuits are regulated by that product. There are seventeen cotton mills in the suburbs of Greenville; in addition to the mills there are industries which are closely associated to textile manufacture, such as those concerned with bleaching, the making of garments and cotton mill machinery. One can readily understand that the prosperity of the South depends upon the marketing price of cotton; this fact has been detrimental to the South, for when cotton drops from forty to ten cents a depression results; to avoid these periods of depression the press is urging the farmer to vary his crops. The industrial condition of the mills has been greatly improved since the organization, which is comparatively recent, 1898; it is evidenced by the better condition of mill villages and the comprehensive welfare work.

Although Barnard seems far away from Greenville, Susan Gower, '19, and I revive our college spirit by singing those jolly old college songs. - Any of you would be mighty welcome in our home and we should love to introduce you to Southern biscuit, rice, and fried chicken, and also to our little Virginia Lee.

## ALUMNAE NOTES

*Please send items of interest about Barnard graduates to Edith A. Dietz, Alumnae Office, Students Hall, Barnard College.*

### 1899

Alice Duer Miller's latest novel, "Manslaughter", has just been published by Dodd, Mead & Co.

### 1904

Lucy Embury Hubbell is associate editor of the "Garden Magazine." Jean Wick has compiled and had published "Stories Editors Buy and Why".

### 1905

Ethel Hendricks is spending the winter abroad.

Florence Meyer is supervisor of physical training in the schools of Newark.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Clay Moses (Beatrice Anderson) announce the birth of a son.

Hope Purdon Leavitt is now living in Asheville, N. C.

Eleanora Munroe (Mrs. John A. Pringle) has a son.

### 1907

Anna Bushong is now Mrs. Sanford J. Ellesworth.

Josephine Pratt has taken a position as bacteriologist and serologist at the Hahneman Hospital, and later will work at the Fifth Avenue Hospital also.

C. Leslie Gardiner is director of housekeeping for residence halls and buyer for the college at Bryn Mawr.

Edna Brown Wherry is president of The Contemporary Club of Newark—1400 members, the largest Women's Club in New Jersey.

Ethel Rosemon plays *Mrs. Grant Matthews* in "The Shepherd of the Hills" with a stock company.

### 1908

Florence Wolff Klaber was one of the compilers of a Handbook for Ethical Sunday Schools which will be published next year. She is making festival work her avocation. She has had charge of the festivals of the New York Ethical Sunday School.

Clairette Armstrong is doing graduate work in psychology at Columbia.

Linda Savitz Thomson has a second son—her third child—born in February.

Besides her regular professional work, Elsa Rehmann will conduct a course in Garden Design at the Philadelphia School of Design for Women this year. She has had several articles published in "House and Garden".

Leonore Armstrong Neally has twin boys and a girl.

Marie Hufeland is teaching English in the Evander Childs High School.

Gertrude Stein, who spent the summer abroad and made some industrial studies in Paris, has been appointed rehabilitation assistant of the Rehabilitation Commission of the State of New York.

Freda Peck Whittlesey's twelve-year-old daughter christened the ship Toteco that Mr. Whittlesey designed.

Lura Beam is secretary of the Church Boards of Education. She is a writer and student of various phases of education, chiefly in the college field.

Mary Axt is with the Roslyn Hat Shops, Inc.

Elsie Clapp will teach English this year at Milton Academy, Milton, Mass.

Gertrude Wilk Marburg has a son, Rolland, born December 30, 1920.

Helmina Jeidell is assistant health commissioner and pediatrician of Salt Lake City.

Helen Low Kaufmann reads manuscript for the MacMillan Company and studies the violin in addition to her household duties.

Portia Patten was married to Arthur Niles Potter on May 4, 1921.

Elizabeth Allen is chief of medical social field service of the New York Chapter of the American Red Cross.

### 1911

Mr. and Mrs. William Duncan (Edith Morris) announce the birth of a daughter, Margaret, on April 13, 1921.

Stella Block Hanau is with the Neighborhood Playhouse.

F. Aurill Bishop is with the American Association of Social Workers as secretary to Mr. Graham Taylor.

### 1912

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Davis (Dorothy Griffin) announce the birth of a daughter, Margaret de Baun, on September 22.

Catherine Walther is teaching English in the South Orange High School.

Anne Wilson is taking a course in psychiatric social work under Smith College, and training at Manhattan State Hospital, Wards Island.

### 1913

Mr. and Mrs. William Anderson (Sarah Voorhis) announce the birth of a daughter, Dorothy Graham, on May 21, 1921.

Margaret Kuttner has returned to New York and is doing editorial work for the "International Medical and Surgical Review".

Irma Unti was married to Dr. Joseph Paganelli on September 7, 1921.

Marjorie Robierre is a secretary at the Library Bureau.

Dorothea Von Doenhoff is a teacher in the Anna Thorne Model School at Bryn Mawr, Pa.

#### 1914

Alice Waller is writing advertisements for the MacMillan Company. Luisa Ros (Mrs. John White) has a daughter, born September 9, 1921.

Esther Hawes is registrar at the College for Women, New Brunswick, N. J.

Elizabeth Scoval is librarian at the General Theological Seminary.

#### 1915

Margaret Terriberry (Mrs. W. G. Thomas) has a son, born on August 22.

Edwina Dearden Grunow is at the New York Public Library.

Annie Fuller married Henry Kuever and is living in Bloomfield, N. J.

Emma Kelly was married to William Locke.

Helen MacDonald was married to George Kuzmier in October. At home, Huntington, L. I.

Gertrude Tieleke is an instructor in the Nurses' Training School of the Long Island City Hospital.

Emma Sayre is secretary to Dr. Goldsmith of the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace.

#### 1916

Carol Weiss King has opened a law office.

Mary Nathanson has married Leonard R. Hartill.

Ruth McKelvey has married Alfred D. Moore and is living in Cincinnati, O.

Born August 12, to Reverend and Mrs. Norris Tibbitts, a son, Norris Lowell Tibbitts, Jr.

Lillian Exstein has married Hallett Jean Foster.

Aamalia Gianetta is a translator of Spanish medical articles for the American Institute of Medicine.

Gertrude Schuyler was married to Charles S. Whitney.

Beatrice Rittenberg was married to Philip Gross.

Mary Lindsay is teaching in the Lawrence High School.

#### 1917

Helen Ketcham is editorial assistant of the Presbyterian Board of Foreign Missions.

Babette Deutsch was married to Abraham Yarmolinsky.

Beatrice Loundes Earl is teaching in the Katharine Gibbs School.

Frances Siegel has married William Rosenman.

Gladys Palmer is an instructor in economics at Vassar College.

Pauline Hattorff has left the Explorers' Club and is at the Harlem Branch of the Y. W. C. A.

Mary Talmage was married to Irving Hutchinson.

Marion Stevens was married to Arthur Allen Eberly on September 15, and is living in Buenos Aires.

Alice Luckings is head of the Latin department in the West New York High School, West New York, N. J.



## 1918

Erica Willrich is teacher of French at the Winchester School, Winchester, Va.

Millie Griffiths has gone to England to study.

Sophia Amson was married to Harold McLain Olmstead on April 18.

Isabelle Greenbaum was married to Jacob Stone on April 4.

Bertha Fischel has married Dr. Henry A. Rafsky.

Adelina Longaker was married to Frederick Kranz on September 10.

Edith Gross was married to Harry F. Smith.

Katherine Pott has married Clarence M. Tappan.

Margaret Sayford has married S. H. Fellows and is living in Lockport, N. Y.

## 1919

M. Leone Archibald is teaching English in the Lincoln Junior High School at Youngstown, O.

Erna Gunther is doing private anthropological research in Arizona.

Edith Conway has married Parker T. Moon.

Marie Muhlfeld is research assistant in chemistry at the Rockefeller Institute.

Myra Kohnstann is a case worker for the United Hebrew Charities.

Lucretia Peters was married to Lieut. Gerald Wills Beazley.

Grace Morgan is assistant in the library at the Irving National Bank.

Gertrude Boas has married Cecil Yampolsky and is living in Sumatra.

Mrs. John Owen Beaty is taking her M.A. in history at the Southern Methodist University at Dallas, Texas, where Dr. Beaty is associate professor of English.

Vera Klopman was married to John Malcolm Schloss on July 3, 1921.

Susan Gower is head of the Science Department, Place Institute, Raleigh, N. C.

Constance Lambert is working in Honolulu.

Mrs. James Marshall (Leonore Guinzburg) has a daughter.

Mrs. Jacob Billikoff (Ruth Marshall) is living in Philadelphia.

Elicia Carr has a secretarial position with the Luxite Silk Products Company.

Dorothy Hall is working in the Bookshop for Boys and Girls in Boston.

Helen Slocum is secretary to the commercial editor of the "Electrical World," published by the McGraw-Hill Company.

Ruth Henderson is teaching English at the New Hampshire College, Durham, N. H.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Markham (Armitage Ogden) announce the birth of a daughter on September 25.

Verana Deuch is secretary with the International Y. M. C. A.

Alice Judson has married Russell Kennedy Jones.

Eileen Adams has married John McNamara.

Lucy Lee is a chemist at Yale University Medical School.

## 1920

Paule More is teaching French in St. James Academy, Brooklyn, and tutoring.

Concettina Scancarello is teaching Spanish in DeWitt Clinton High School.

Margaret Nicholson has a fellowship at Bryn Mawr.

Elsa Meissner has a position with the executive secretary of the Federal Council of Churches.

Juliet Clark is teaching mathematics and chemistry in the New Hope School, New Hope, Pa.

Ruth Clendenin has a graduate scholarship at Columbia.

Alice Cossow is doing volunteer laboratory work for the New York Department of Health.

Thelma De Graff has the Curtis Graduate Scholarship at Columbia.

Lois Gurnee is teaching mathematics in the Hackensack High School.

Gladys Edwards is chemical laboratory technician in the Department of Pediatrics of the Yale Medical School.

Ruth A. Ehrich is doing public work for the Neighborhood Playhouse.

Anna Eisenman is laboratory assistant in chemistry at the Yale Medical School.

Luenna Eltz is a case worker for the Medical Social Field Service of the New York County Chapter of the Red Cross.

Katherine Estill is teaching in the High School at San Augustine, Tex.

Mary Estill is teaching English in the High School at Trinity, Tex.

Dorothy Falk is assistant to the Employment Manager of the Wolf Company.

Madeleine Fisk is working for the National Home and School Association.

Edna Gibson, Frances Marlatt, Helen Muhlfeld, Ruth Paterson, Marie Soley, and Virginia Fair are doing graduate work at Columbia.

Leona Goldsmith is teaching English and history at the Eastport, N. Y., High School.

Winifred Gorton is editorial assistant with the International Y. M. C. A.

Mary Granger is teaching in Miss Kemble's School in New York City.

Grace Green is teaching in the High School at Paterson, N. J.

Lucy Hallock is assistant to the Manager of the Credit Department of James McCreery & Company.

Josephine Bell is clerk with Mathews, Brown & Company, New York City.

Marion Haskell is teaching mathematics and science in the High School at Briarcliff Manor.

Rhoda Hessberg is substitute psychologist in the New York City Department of Education.

Amanda Hoff is studying at Barnard College.

Elizabeth Hoffman is teaching mathematics and drawing in Pearl River, N. Y.

Ruth Houghton and Eleanor Tiemann are doing mathematical work for the American Telephone & Telegraph Company.

Helen Jones is teaching Latin and mathematics at the Paxton School, Stamford, Conn.

Ruth Jones is teaching in the Rosemary Preparatory School at Greenwich, Conn.

Beatrice Kafka is doing graduate work at Columbia, and working part time as clerk for Chas. Kafka & Company.

Elinor Kohn is substituting in the New York City Schools.

Ruth Labar is clerk and stenographer with the Columbia Graphophone Company.

Mildred Mabie is teaching English in the High School at Union Hill, N. J.

Enid Mack is studying at the University of London.

Gertrude Mannis is teacher of English and Spanish at the Vermont Academy, Saxton's River, Vt.

Theresa Carbonara is teaching Latin and French in the College of New Rochelle.

Ruth Brubaker is teaching in Metuchen, N. J.

Helen Calhoun is a secretary at the American Institute of Medicine.

Aline Buchman Auerbach has a son.

Louise Rothschild was married to Stirling Spero on July 2, 1921.

Mary Sutton is teaching in Rouse's Point, N. Y.

Bessie R. Simons was married to Lawrence Stearns.

Margaret Myers was married to Benjamin H. Beckhart.

Kathryn Smith is married to T. C. Gower and is living in Greenville, S. C.

Helen Breaker was married to Cornelius Hearn, Jr.

Frances Goforth married E. Eybers, and is living in Stellenbosch, South Africa.

Eleanor M. Curry married Samuel Parkins, Jr.

Edna Collucci is acting as statistical clerk for the Federal Reserve Bank.

Violet Walser is teaching psychology and language at Berkeley Institute, Brooklyn.

Dorothy Robb was married to Morton Sulzer of Baltimore on October 7. Dorothy Brockway, '19, Helen Jones, '21 and Evelyn Baldwin, '20 were among the bridesmaids.

Helen Clark is teaching in the high school at Baldwins, Long Island.

Aline McMahan is in the cast of "Madras House," soon to be produced by the Neighborhood Play House.

## 1921

Edyth Ahrens is assistant in Girls' Work at West Side Y. W. C. A.

Helen Ball is a social worker with the Bureau of Social and Family Service, in Newark.

Theodosia Bay is a statistical clerk in the Department of Psychology of Teachers College.

Mae Belle Reith and Mary Hall are doing statistical work with the Mutual Life Insurance Company.

Ada Beney is a translator with the National Industrial Conference Board.

Margaret Benz has been reporting for the "Syracuse Journal".

Vera Binzen is secretary to Miss Newcomb (Barnard '00) at the Institute of International Education.

Eloise Boeker is assisting Dr. Gates in the Department of Psychology at Teachers College.

Helen Borré is teaching in the Long Beach, N. Y., Public Schools.

Melva Breining is teaching in Oxford, N. J.

Marion Burroughs is working in the Library of the American Geographical Society.

Margaret Bush is doing mathematical work in the Commercial Engineering Department of the American Telephone & Telegraph Company.

Lovilla Butler is teaching mathematics and English in the High School at Mahopac, N. Y.

Louise Byrne is a research assistant with the National Industrial Conference Board.

Grace Carhart is assistant in the Department of Geology of Hunter College.

Helen Carroll is head of the Woman's Department of the Uptown Branch of the National City Bank.

Eleanor Castle, Frances Cocke, and Irene Jamieson are teaching at St. Timothy's in Catonsville, Md.

Marjorie Marks has the Caroline Duror Memorial Graduate Fellowship, and is studying at Columbia.

Helen Mauch is teaching German, history, and Latin in Linderhurst, N. Y.

Isabelle Mauger is teaching in the High School at Garfield, N. J.

Marie Mayer is assistant in the Information Service at the East Harlem Health Center.

Venn Milbank is teaching in the High School at Freehold, N. J.

Margaret Nance is a clerk with Speyer & Company.

Emma Neale is teacher-in-training in mathematics at the Evander Childs High School.

Ethel Ramage is principal of a parochial school at Memphis, Tenn.

Dorothe Reichard is doing secretarial work in the Summer Session Office at Columbia.

Irma Reynolds is teaching Spanish and biology in the High School at Warwick, N. Y.

Dorothy Rhodes is laboratory technician at Bellevue Hospital.

Emma Rudd is teaching English in the High School at Highbridge, N. J.

Catherine Santelli is substitute teacher of Spanish in the Bryant Evening High School, New York City.

Elizabeth Schellhase is selling bonds for Holman & Company.

Claire Schenck is clerk with the American Telephone & Telegraph Company.

Anne Schmidt is working at the Henry Street Settlement.

Gertrude Schoedler was married in July to Charles Fuller Campbell.

Jeannette Seeley is bacteriologist in Miss Granat's Laboratory and St. Mary's Hospital.

Evelyn Shrifte is studying music at the Institute of Musical Art.

Grace Sinnigen is teaching Latin at the Peck School in Morristown, N. J.

Frances Thompson is doing tutoring in the same school.

Bertha Tompkins is stenographer for the Educational Secretary of the Y. M. C. A. Association Press.

Adelaide Von Holten is clerk with the Standard Oil Company.

Ruth Ward is stenographer and clerk at the American Institute of Medicine.

Natalie Weiner has been with the Survey as assistant to the editor of the Industrial Department.

Sara West is teaching English, Latin, and French in the High School at East Islip, N. Y.

Beatrice Wormser is Director of Junior Clubs at the Hamilton House Settlement.

## OBITUARY

### 1913

Eddie Parks (Mrs. Vernon Bell Baker) died on June 24, 1921. While in college Mrs. Baker was much interested in dramatics. She took part in class shows and several Undergraduate Plays.

### 1915

Helen Adair who was a transfer from the University of Nebraska in her senior year, died on August 21, 1921.

## CLASS OF 1921

Abrahams, Estelle	107 East 80th St., New York City
Ahrens, Edyth May	800 East 13th St., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Ammermuller, Gertrude Veronica	420 West 130th St., New York City
Andrews, Leonora de Lima	220 West 107th St., New York City
Arkins, Mildred Lucille	610 Riverside Drive, New York City
Arnold, Marjorie	Portland, Ore.
Ball, Helen Elizabeth	73 Boyden Ave., South Orange, N. J.
Bay, Theodosia Catherine	43 Burnett St., Maplewood, N. J.
Becker, Beatrice Lamberton	145 West 78th St., New York City
Beith, Mae Belle	Washington Ave., Pelhamwood, N. Y.
Bendheim, Gertrude	333 Central Park West, New York City
Beney, Margaret Ada	68 West 95th St., New York City
Benz, Margaret Carroll	85 East 4th St., Oswego, N. Y.
Binzen, Vera Lenore	251 East Kingsbridge Rd., New York City
Boeker, Eloise May	55 East 86th St., New York City
Booth, Dorothy Frances	Marbledale, Conn.
Borre, Helen	136 Linden Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Brady, Alice	310 West 93rd St., New York City
Breining, Melva	29 East 4th St., Mount Vernon, N. Y.
Brower, Lillian LeVert	Nolensville Rd., Nashville, Tenn.
Burroughs, Marion Rapelje	61 N. Junction Ave., Corona, N. Y.
Bush, Margaret Kimmich	440 Homestead Ave., Mount Vernon, N. Y.
Butler, Lovilla Laura	5 Chestnut Hill Ave., White Plains, N. Y.
Byrne, Louise Marie	167 West 76th St., New York City
Cannon, Edris Elizabeth	362 East 30th St., Paterson, N. J.
Carhart, Grace Merle	1112 Main St., Peekskill, N. J.
Carroll, Helen MacKay	4817 Webster St., Omaha, Neb.
Carter, Aldine	2 East 127th St., New York City
Castle, Eleanor Sayles	634 Webster Ave., New Rochelle, N. Y.
Clark, Juliet Cornell	Northport, N. Y.
Clendenin, Ruth	120 Vista Place, Mount Vernon, N. Y.
Cocke, Frances Clara	Bremo Bluff, Va.
Cooke, Gertrude Antoinette	513 Lorimer St., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Cossow, Alice	609 West 191st St., New York City
Crookall, Mary Madeleine	143 81st St., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Dana, Gertrude Van Rensselaer	62 Hudson Terrace, Tarrytown, N. J.
Davis, Felice	322 West 88th St., New York City
von Deesten, Florence Marie	618 Gordon St., Hoboken, N. J.
DeGraff, Thelma Beryl	141 West 104th St., New York City
Dewey, Marilla Irene	Toulon, Ill.
Drachman, Mathilde Madeline	128 West 121st St., New York City
Edwards, Gladys Eloise	East Main St., East Aurora, N. Y.
Ehrich, Ruth Adele	393 West End Ave., New York City
Ehrich, Ruth J.	1 West 72nd St., New York City
Eisenman, Anna Josephine	468 Brewster St., Bridgeport, Conn.
Estill, Katherine Fishburne	Huntsville, Texas
Estill, Mary Sexton	Huntsville, Texas
Fair, Virginia Elizabeth	6 Copeland Ave., Geneva, N. Y.
Falconer, Helen Margaret	47 Arlington Ave., Westmount, P. Q., Can.
Falk, Dorothy Louise	601 West 141st St., New York City
Fineman, Frances Powell	550 West 158th St., New York City
Fisher, Maude Browning	67 West 50th St., New York City
Fisk, Madeleine Josephine	171 Lorraine Ave., Mount Vernon, N. Y.
Fox, Edna Johanna	Sterling Forest, N. J.

Geissler, Rosina Lynn (Mrs. Arthur R. Geissler) 56 West 8th St., New York City

Gibson, Edna Wiley 325 West 141st St., New York City

Gilbert, Agatha 911 West 7th St., Plainfield, N. J.

Goldman, May (Mrs. Henry Goldman), 182 West Runyon St.,  
Newark, N. J.

Goldsmith, Leona Hammersley Salem, Va.

Gorton, Winifred Van Pelt 4 Lenox Ave., White Plains, N. Y.

Granger, Mary Lois Savannah, Ga.

Green, Grace Heloise 73 Patterson St., Paterson, N. J.

Groehl, Marion Ruth 527 Bedford Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

Guerdan, Elsie Mary 52 Hudson Place, Weehawken, N. J.

Gurnee, Lois Adele 168 Diamond Bridge Ave., Hawthorne, N. J.

Guthrie, Phoebe Anna 232 East 11th St., New York City

Hall, Mary Bradt 311 West 94th St., New York City

Hall, Ruth Stewart 150 West 92nd St., New York City

Hallock, Lucy Jane 2244 Bronx Boulevard, New York City

Haskell, Marion Emma 70 Constable Street, Malone, N. Y.

Hessberg, Rhoda 255 West 84th St., New York City

Hoff, Amanda Hotel Chatham, 48th St. and Vanderbilt  
Ave., New York City

Hoffman, Elizabeth Gertrude Williams Place, Queens, N. Y.

Horn, Lillian 324 East 67th St., New York City

Houghton, Ruth 453 Boulevard, Long Island City, N. Y.

Ilitch, Milana 33 Kotorska, Belgrade, Serbia

Irwin, Winifred 300 Maine St., Quincy, Ill.

Jamieson, Irene c/o Jamieson Bldg., Spokane, Wash.

Jennings, Mary Agnes 44 East 80th St., New York City

Jeremiah, Ruth Appleton 202 West 74th St., New York City

Johnson, Alice Marie 29 East 4th St., Mount Vernon, N. Y.

Jones, Helen Brown 357 West 121st St., New York City

Jones, Ruth Russell 3013 Stanton Ave., Cincinnati, Ohio

Kafka, Beatrice Ethel 1335 Madison Ave., New York City

Kahn, Laena Rosenbaum 503 Selma Ave., Selma, Ala.

Kaplan, Deborah 1620 Union St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

Kellog, Portia 677 Galena Ave., Pasadena, Cal.

Kitay, Sarah 376 Broadway, Paterson, N. J.

Kohn, Elinor 107 West 120th St., New York City

Kydd, Marjoirie (Mrs. Paul M. Kydd) 1515 13th St., Sacramento, Cal.

Lazar, Ruth Josephine 701 West 177th St., New York City

Lind, Dorothy Aline 71 East 96th St., New York City

Littauer, Virginia Barbara 33 Concord Ave., White Plains, N. Y.

Luckenbacher, Marie Anna Bronxville Nurseries, Corner Central  
Ave. and Tuckahoe Rd., Yonkers, N. Y.

Luhrman, Lillian Mildred 71 Crescent Ave., Jersey City, N. J.

Mabie, Mildred Cecilia Washington Ave., Bergenfield, N. J.

Mack, Enid Adolph 515 West 111th St., New York City

Mannis, Gertrude Elizabeth Fort Edward, N. Y.

Marks, Marjorie Cecile 322 West 100th St., New York City

Marlatt, Frances Knoche 58 N. Columbus Ave., Mount Vernon, N. Y.

Mauch, Helen Lena 357 West 118th St., New York City

Mauger, Isabelle Marguerite 161 West Passaic Ave., Rutherford, N. J.

Mayer, Elizabeth Bendheim 601 West 149th St., New York City

Mayer, Marie Rose 509 West 110th St., New York City

Milbank, Maud Douglas Venn 1644 Scott St., Williamsport, Pa.

Mladenovitch, Leposava 21 Molerova Rd., Belgrade, Serbia

Montgomery, Margaret 401 Graves St., Syracuse, N. Y.

Muhlfeld, Helen Elizabeth 960 Grand Concourse, New York City

Nance, Margaret Aileen 2161 Ludlow Ave., New York City  
 Neale, Emma Thompson 620 West 116th St., New York City  
 Neuman, Hortense 114 West 120th St., New York City  
 Overton, Lillian Fawcett (Mrs. Chalmers Wolfe Toul Overton) 105 Rockview Ave., Plainfield, N. J.  
 Partridge, M'Liss Aileen 528 Riverside Drive, New York City  
 Paterson, Ruth 438 West 116th St., New York City  
 Payton, Susanne Adele 1241 North Kings Highway, St. Louis, Mo.  
 Penn, Kathrina 218 Central Ave., Humboldt, Tenn.  
 Pickhardt, Phyllis Marie 43 Sixth St., North Pelham, N. Y.  
 Pindar, Magdalena Lehman 510 West 123rd St., New York City  
 Porter, Edna Lewis (Mrs. Ralph Emmett Porter) U. S. P. H. S.  
 Hospital 43, Ellis Island, N. Y.  
 Pruitt, Grace Lockhart (Mrs. Van F. Pruitt) 64 Elliot Ave.,  
 Yonkers, N. Y.  
 Ramage, Ethel 1799 Linden Ave., Memphis, Tenn.  
 Reaves, Harriet Lowry Greenville, Tenn.  
 Reichard, Dorothe Amelia 14 King St., Jamaica, N. Y.  
 Reynolds, Irma 182 Scarsdale Ave., Tuckahoe, N. Y.  
 Rhoades, Dorothy Rita 27 North 15th St., Flushing, N. Y.  
 Riley, Olive Lasette 414 West 120th St., New York City  
 Rivkin, Helen 305 West 114th St., New York City  
 Ross, Effie Christie U. S. Hospital, Fort Bayard, N. Mex.  
 Rudd, Emma Frances 542 Monroe St., Brooklyn, N. Y.  
 Santelli, Catharine Raffaella 223 Astoria Ave., Long Island City, N. Y.  
 Schellhase, Elizabeth Anne 408 South Front St., Wheeling, W. Va.  
 Schenck, Claire Aleid 2114 Daly Ave., New York City  
 Schmidt, Anne Elizabeth 740 Riverside Drive, New York City  
 Schoedler, Gertrude 249 West 107th St., New York City  
 Scott, Mary Wingfield 2236 Monument Hill, Richmond, Va.  
 Sebree, Georgette Francoise 392 Third St., Brooklyn, N. Y.  
 Seeley, Jeannette 247 Lafayette Ave., Grantwood, N. J.  
 Shanley, Alice Bernadette 201 West Granite St., Butte, Mon.  
 Schrifte, Evelyn 435 Ft. Washington Ave., New York City  
 Siegbert, Beryl May 137 Riverside Drive, New York City  
 Sinnigen, Grace Julia c/o Dr. W. C. Sinnigen, 138 E. 36th St.,  
 New York City  
 Small, Kathryn Wheeler 301 East 207th St., New York City  
 Soley, Marie Louise 429 West 214th St., New York City  
 Souhami, Rachel 617 West 143rd St., New York City  
 Stewart, Virginia 2235 Putnam St., Toledo, Ohio  
 Stuart, Mary Cecilia 800 Chamberlayne Ave., Richmond, Va.  
 Taylor, Pauline 130 Claremont Ave., New York City  
 Thompson, Frances Worthington 43 Miller Road, Morristown, N. J.  
 Tieman, Eleanor Marie 382 Wadsworth Ave., New York City  
 Tompkins, Bertha Cummings 13 East View Ave., White Plains, N. Y.  
 Vail, Mary Elizabeth 9 Petersville Rd., New Rochelle, N. Y.  
 Van Brunt, Gladys Gardiner 816 Putnam Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.  
 Vogel, Theresa Lucie 130 Washington Ave., Suffern, N. Y.  
 Von Holten, Adelaide Fredricka 266 Franklin St., Brooklyn, N. Y.  
 Wagenheim, Fannie Rebecca 117 Guy Park Ave., Amsterdam, N. Y.  
 Ward, Ruth Dorothy 130 Wadsworth Ave., New York City  
 Weiner, Natalie Eva 375 West End Ave., New York City

Weiss, Clara Alexander	490 West End Ave., New York City
West, Sara Gatewood	431 West 121st St., New York City
Wittlinger, Bertha Mary	80 Sleepy Hollow Rd., North Tarrytown, N.Y.
Wormser, Beatrice	210 Riverside Drive, New York City
Wurtsbaugh, Jewel	Jefferson, Texas
Zwerling, Hedwig Liebeskind (Mrs. Samuel Zwerling)	577 Nostrand Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

#### RECIPIENTS OF DEGREES IN OCTOBER, 1921

Bell, Josephine	care R. F. Bell, 320 Broadway, New York City
Crabtree, Ruth Foster	Montgomery, N. Y.
Jones, Aldwyth Glass	Nelson, R.F.D., Cazenovia, N. Y.
Lambert, Jean	1032 North Prospect St., Tacoma, Wash.
Marion, Pauline J.	514 W. Main St., Washington, North Carolina
Peterson, Mildred Claire	564 56th Street, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Schum, Elsie	422 West 44th Street, New York City
Sutherland, Marion Pendreigh	1009 Cornwall St., New Westminster, British Columbia
Williamson, Helen Frances	559 Willoughby Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.



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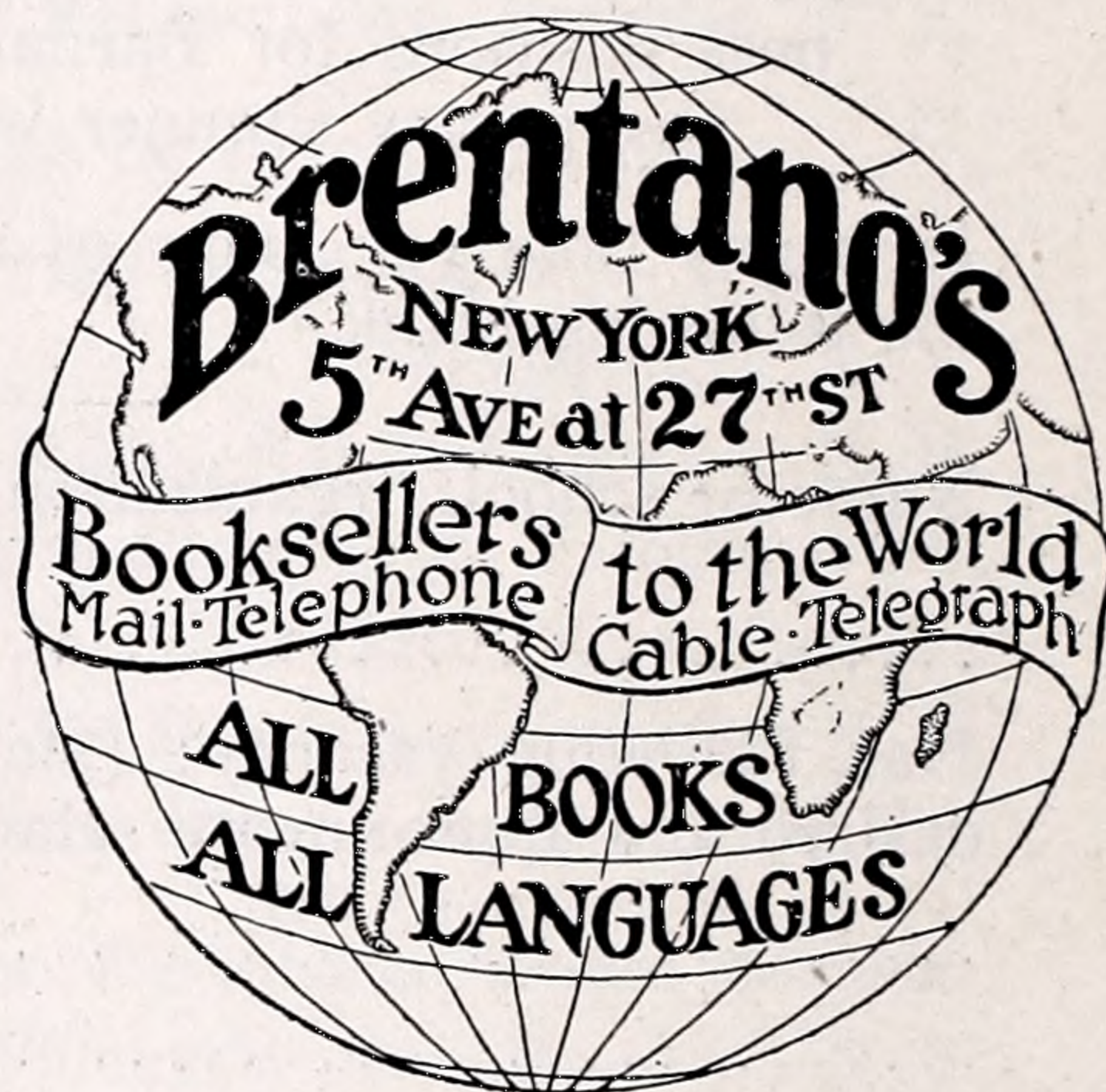
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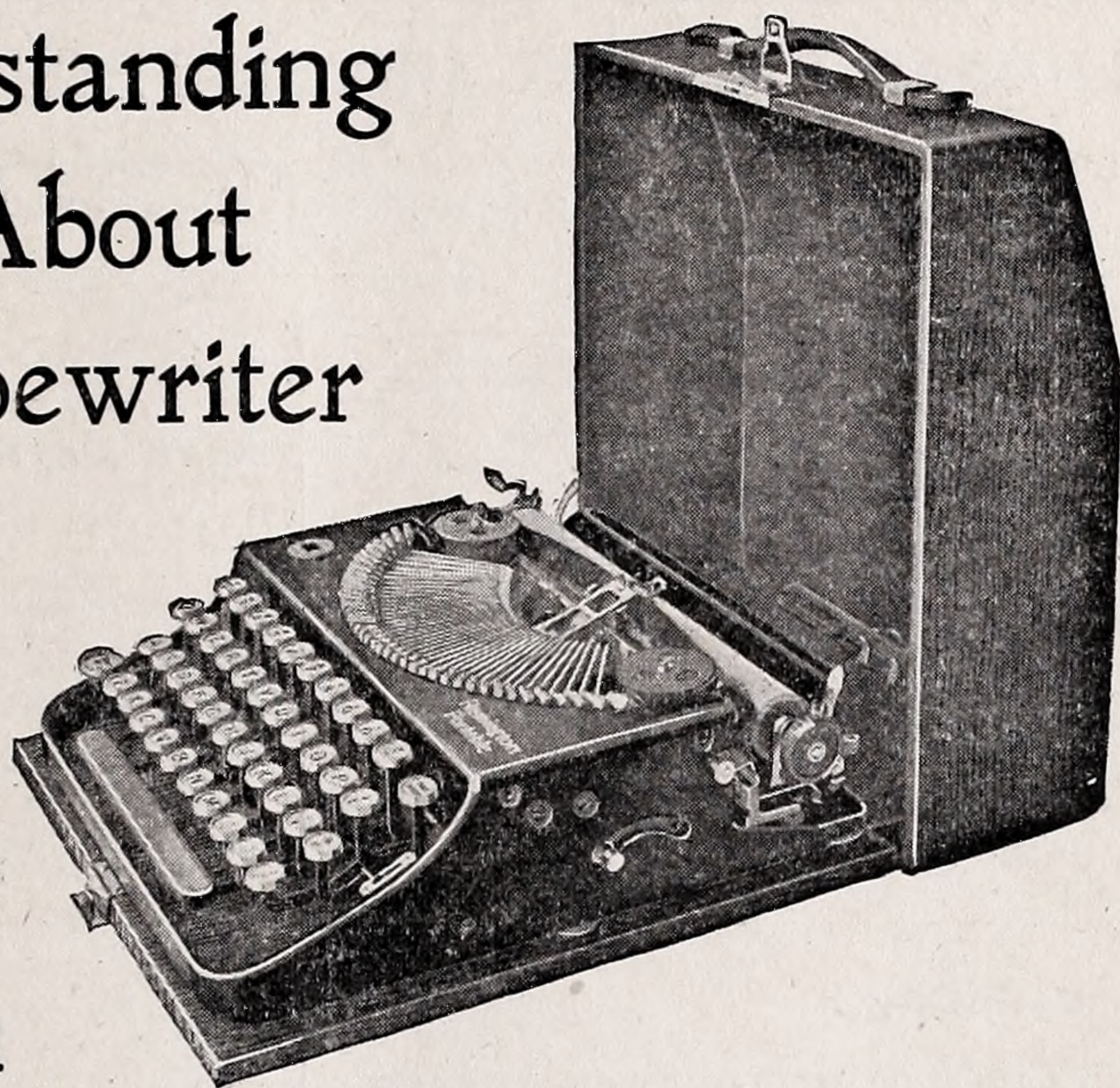
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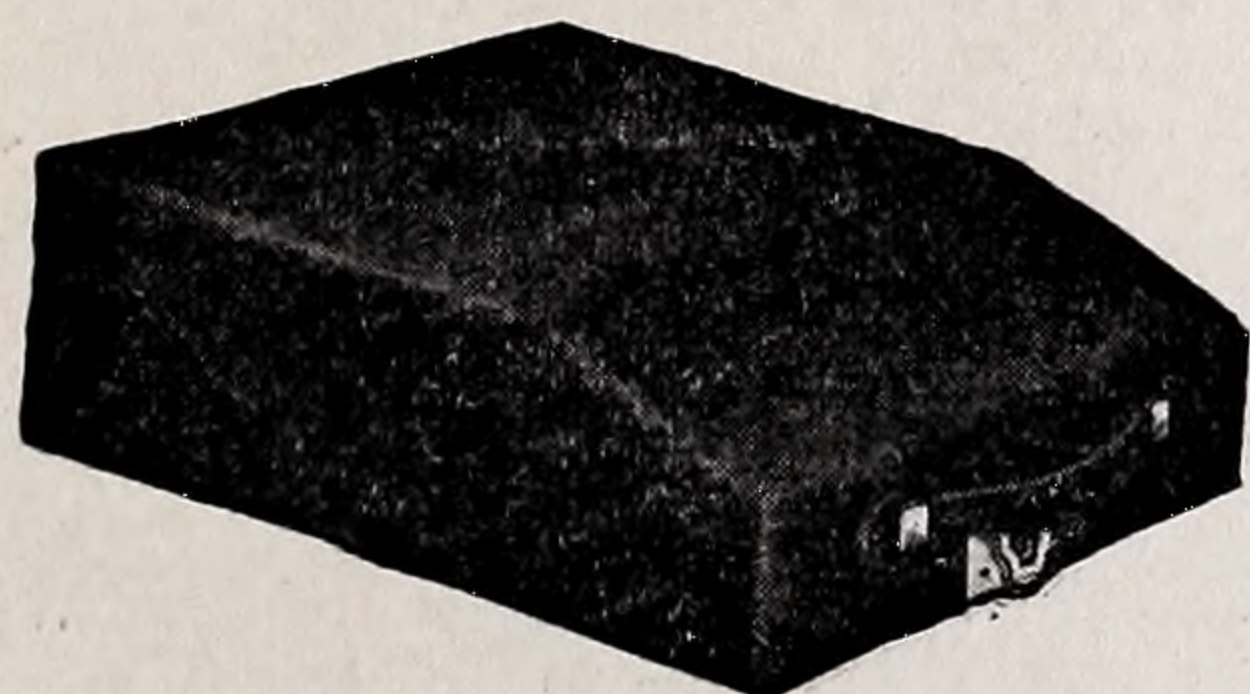
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