

Christmas Assembly Features Group Songs

President McIntosh Advocates Positive Attack on Problems for Inner Peace

The annual Christmas assembly featured Benjamin Britten's "A Ceremony of Carols" rendered by the Choir of St. Paul's Chapel under the direction of Mr. Searle Wright. Performing Tuesday in the gymnasium, the Choir was accompanied on the harp by Miss Katheryn Rapp of Juilliard.

In her annual Christmas message

President Millicent C. McIntosh advocated a positive approach to problems as the only one which could lead to attainment of inner peace. This direct approach to problems would make use of the whole intellect, character, and personality of the individual. At the close of Mrs. McIntosh's message, the choir sang a modern Christmas carol by Peter Warlock called, "What Cheer? Good Cheer." The soloists were Barbara Knott, soprano, Pamela Munsen, intermezzo soprano, and Alessandra Comini '56, alto.

Traditional Carols

The assembly was opened and closed by community carol singing which included such favorites as "The First Noel," "Good King Wenceslas," "What Child is This," "O Little Town of Bethlehem," "Adeste Fideles," and "Silent Night."

Chapel Choir

The nineteen girls from the Choir of St. Paul's Chapel were dressed in their wine colored choir robes which had white collars, and wore wine colored velvet skullcaps. They sang on the stage steps against the background of a large Christmas tree with blue lights. Sprigs of holly to wear as corsages were distributed to all corners at the opening of the assembly.

Rep Assembly Recommends Study Periods

Representative Assembly passed a motion yesterday expressing approval of Student Council's recommendation to the faculty that classes be suspended on Thursday, January 13, and Friday, January 14, because final examinations begin immediately after the weekend on January 17. If this is not possible this semester, the Assembly asked to have it considered for next semester.

The delegates elected Geraldine Bruger '55 as a senior member to Curriculum Committee. She defeated seniors Mickey Jung and Dawn Lille.

Janet Moorhead '55, Clubs Chairman, reported to the Assembly on the two meetings of Club Chairmen held recently.

Pamela Moore '57, Hannah Shulman '57 and Marion Toman '55 were elected to represent Barnard at a Model Security Council to be held at Princeton University on February 4 and 5.

Margot Lyons '58 was elected as a delegate to the Model General Assembly to be held at the University of Pennsylvania on April 1, 2, and 3.

300 Students, Teachers Attend New Holiday Tea

"This first Faculty-Student Christmas Tea has been so successful," said Janet Bersin '56, Chairman of the Barnard Social Committee, "that I'd like to see it made an annual tradition." The tea, held in the James Room yesterday from 4-6 p.m., was attended by more than 300 faculty members and students.

A special feature of the event, made possible through the efforts of the Food Service Staff of the Hewitt Cafeteria was the assortment of decorated Christmas cookies and petit fours.

Mrs. Louise Stabenau, advisor to the Junior Class, remarked, "It gives me a chance to meet students I don't see otherwise." Mrs. Stabenau believes that the

idea of a tea is a wonderful gesture, much appreciated by the faculty.

Arlene Fisher '56, a transfer from Cornell, said that she wishes that we could have faculty-student teas more often, as their informal atmosphere helps to create a friendly college community.

The decorations consisted of red and white peppermint sticks on the tree and counter, red candles and holly. Informal entertainment was provided by a group of girls who sang Christmas carols.

"Special thanks," said Miss Bersin, "should go to the sixteen members of the Social Committee who acted as hostesses and to Stephanie Horton '56, who made most of the arrangements."

Rogge, Cohn Debate U. S. Federal Security System

Mr. John Rogge, former Assistant Attorney General under Franklin Delano Roosevelt, in a debate Tuesday night against Roy Cohn, Chief Counsel to Senator Joseph McCarthy, said that the present security system, with its "repression of communism," is leading to paralyzation of the federal system.

The program, held in Harkness Theater, was sponsored by the Columbia University Political Assembly.

Although he feels that Communists are a threat to our freedom, and "society's rebels," Mr. Rogge believes that they are human beings whose lives should be integrated into our society rather than destroyed by such methods as the Smith Act and Truman's 1947 doctrine.

New System

He also proposed the introduction of a new security system by which government officials would be permitted to choose their own loyal "teammates."

Mr. Cohn said that he feels that the only way to resolve the doubts of the American public is to effect a strong security system within the framework of a definite court system. Because of the laxity of the government, so far, the Communists have obtained and transmitted the bomb to Russia.

Cohn's Reply

He added that the method of security proposed by Mr. Rogge aims toward the same objective as the present security system, but goes about it in a different and less effective manner.

Each of the two speakers was allotted ten minutes to speak, and the remaining 40 minutes were devoted to questions from the "Senators" from the Campus' Whig and Conservative parties and other students.

McIntosh Announces College Appointment

Mr. Forrest L. Abbott, Comptroller of Barnard College, was elected Treasurer of the College at a meeting of the Trustees held December 8, announced President Millicent C. McIntosh. His title will subsequently be changed to include both posts. He will also handle all negotiations with the members of Local 264, TWU.

Miss McGuire Resigns Post

Miss Lorna McGuire, Dean of Student Administration, is resigning from her position under advice from her doctor, President Millicent C. McIntosh announced Tuesday. She is, however, planning to return as soon as possible to resume her teaching position in the English department.

Because of her resignation as dean, the Class Advisers will report to Mr. Thomas Peardon, Dean of the Faculty. Any instructor who has a problem in connection with a student should speak to the Class Adviser, or if necessary, to Dean Peardon or Dr. Marjorie Nelson.

Among the other changes announced were: the Committee on Programs and Standing will be chaired by Mr. Peardon; and Miss Jean Palmer, General Secretary of Barnard, will take over the chairmanship of the Scholarship Committee and supervision of student activities in the residence halls.

Information about fellowships and graduate scholarships may be obtained as usual from the Office of the Dean. Miss Marianna Byram, assistant professor of fine arts, is now in charge of the office.

Junior Show Holds Casting this Week

Casting for the Junior Show is being held this week in the Minor Latham Drama Workshop. Toni Crowley '56, chairman, announced that "a girl may hold a dramatic role and be in a chorus line as well."

There are well over fifty parts of various lengths available, so many people are needed, Miss Crowley said. The roles are of comic, singing, and walk-on types. No talent is necessary for the chorus lines.

General casting will continue through Friday, December 17 in the theater from 4 to 6 p.m. The last audition for dancers will be held tomorrow from 4 to 6 in the Correctives Room of Barnard Hall.

The singers and members of the chorus lines will be chosen at a later date, said Miss Crowley.

Co. Grants Budget Aid To Schools

A new, unrestricted grant of \$500,000 to institutions of higher learning in the United States, including Barnard College, was announced Monday by the Standard Oil Company of New Jersey.

The company has distributed \$450,000 among 138 privately supported colleges and universities for the support of undergraduate education. The Fund for Medical Education is to receive the remaining \$50,000. The largest contribution to any one school is \$5,000.

Company Experiment

The unrestricted nature of the grant, being given to the operating budget of each school for use wherever money is most urgently needed, makes the scheme, said Eugene Holman, chairman of the board of directors, "an experiment from which the company hopes to gain experience to guide future policy in giving to education." He said also that the company expects to make similar grants from time to time, though he made no specific commitment. Methods of distribution will be examined periodically. Standard Oil hopes that this will tend to spark similar plans by other corporations.

"The announcement brought to a climax several years of deliberation by the company on how industry can best support higher education," stated the New York Herald Tribune on Tuesday. Planning was begun by the now retired former board chairman of Standard Oil, Frank W. Abrams. A decision by the Supreme Court of New Jersey last year paved the way for the grant, when they upheld the right of an industrial concern to contribute "toward the maintenance of a university" without asking the stockholders' permission.

New Policy

In announcing this first step in the new policy, Mr. Holman said: "The material, intellectual and spiritual development of mankind rests on the accumulation of knowledge. The nation's need for scientists, engineers, scholars, artists, administrators and specialists of all kinds has grown and continues to multiply."

He called the development of "a society that offers freedom, opportunity and dignity to all its members" the responsibility "of all citizens, including the nation's corporate citizens."

Mr. Holman added that the new contribution is aimed at privately supported institutions because the company and its affiliates, as payer of taxes, already contribute

(Cont. on Page 3, Col. 2)

Hi-Fi Series Features Four Recorded Carols

Christmas Carols will be featured at the tenth of the High Fidelity Recorded Music Concerts. The carols include "Go Tell it on the Mountain," "Shepherd's Carol," "I Wonder as I Wander," and "Patapan."

Also on the program are Beethoven's "Fifth Symphony" and Brahms' "First Symphony."

The ninth concert in the series, presented last Monday, included Haydn's "Quartet for Strings in D," and Beethoven's "Ninth Symphony" as conducted by Arturo Toscanini.

Dr. Philip H. Phenix Speaks On "The Babble of Tongues"

Dr. Philip H. Phenix, associate professor of Education at Teachers College, Columbia University, will deliver a speech entitled "The Babble of Tongues" to students at the Thursday noon meeting today.

The general theme of the talk will be "the different ways we have to represent experiences and our multiple languages for interpreting existence." Dr. Phenix will deal with the various languages used for communication between people in such different fields as art and science. His analysis of semantics will include a discussion of the "common sense" language that is understood by all people regardless of occupation.

Dr. Phenix will also stress the needs for all languages because as he says, "every tongue represents not only an aspect of human experience but also reality." He believes that no language, even that of science today, is more important than the others.

The title of the speech was suggested by the Biblical story of the Tower of Babel. In this story man was punished by God for attempting to build a tower to the heavens which would elevate him to a height equal to the divinity's. The punishment consisted of a confusion of tongues, which prevented the people from accomplishing anything.



Dr. Philip H. Phenix

Program Designs

Greek Games chairmen have requested all freshmen and sophomores to submit designs for the cover of this year's Greek Games Program by December 22. Sophomores should send their suggestions to Maida Bauman, freshmen to Rosalind Newman. The drawings should measure 9 1/4" x 6 3/4".

Barnard Bulletin

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Study Period

The faculty is currently considering a proposal for a two-day study period to replace the last two days of classes, January 13 and 14. The proposal was submitted by Student Council and the Student Curriculum Committee since final examinations will begin on Monday this year rather than on the customary Tuesday.

We believe that this additional study period, during which faculty members will be available for conferences, is essential to alleviate the problem facing individuals with crowded and ill-spaced examination schedules.

Students will miss only one class in each subject if the reading period is approved. We hope this will not inconvenience faculty who have prepared syllabi but assume that their sympathy in this matter will result in greater rewards when reading exam papers.

Conferences

Each year Representative Assembly appropriates a sizeable sum of money to enable students to attend collegiate conferences. So far this year Barnard has been represented at the West Point Conference on National Security, a United Nations Conference at Pace College and an NSA conference on student leadership training among others.

At its meeting yesterday, the Assembly elected delegates for the Model Security Council to be held at Princeton as well as an additional delegate for the Model United Nations Assembly at Penn University. Our participation in these conferences is important and well worth the money spent. It enables students at Barnard with majors pertinent to the conference to meet with students from other schools and discuss current issues or as in the case of the Model UN conferences to participate in a mock drama of international politics.

In addition to the value of these conferences to individual students, it is important that Barnard be represented. We were very pleased to hear that Cherie Gaines has been elected President of the Model General Assembly for the Penn Conference.

Only a few students, however, can go to these conferences. Yet, the information disseminated can be useful to many others. Bulletin suggests, therefore, that written reports be submitted after each conference: those pertaining to political affairs to be put on reserve in the library; and those pertaining to school affairs to be placed on file in the Office of College Activities.

Another point was brought out at yesterday's meeting. It was suggested that in the future the Assembly strive for more variety in their selection of candidates for these conferences. We agree heartily with the suggestions and urge the Conference Committee to continue its efforts in this direction.

Sec. to President Publishes Stories

By Janet Kaback

Next month, two short stories written by Mrs. Marjorie Johnson personal secretary to President McIntosh, will be published, one in the "Atlantic Monthly" and the other in "Charm." Both will appear under her maiden name—Marjorie Anais Housepian.

Mrs. Johnson began her writing career while at Barnard, where, although an Economics major, she took Professor Ethel Sturtevant's short story class. She was so encouraged by her kind words that sometime after graduation in 1944, she enrolled in a short story class at Columbia. Receiving encouragement there also, Mrs. Johnson sent one of her pieces, written for the class, to "Tomorrow," a literary magazine now out of circulation, and to her surprise, it was accepted. In 1948, the story appeared on the list of "best works" compiled by Martha Foley in her "Anthology."

For several years following her first success, Mrs. Johnson, busy raising her son, did no writing. It was not until last year, when she decided to return to work, that she took up writing again.

Stories Written For Course

"It seems that I do all of my writing for courses," Mrs. Johnson said. "Last year when I started to work again, I decided to take

another short story course." She went back to Columbia again, and this time took the "Short Story Workshop" in the School of General Studies given by Martha Foley. Mrs. Johnson again found "a most encouraging instructor." She was advised to send her stories into magazines, but not being "the type," she claims, she got an agent. Two of the short stories written for this last course are the ones to be published next month.

The stories, "Nasredine Hoja's Luck," to appear in "Charm" and "How Can You Shame a Donkey?" to appear in "The Atlantic Monthly" are first person reminiscent stories. The characters are based on people Mrs. Johnson has known—Armenian immigrants.

Plans a Novel

For the future Mrs. Johnson is considering starting a novel, probably about the same group of people about whom she has written before, in the same direct, slightly humorous style of her other pieces. Although very busy with her triple job as secretary, wife and mother, she is encouraged to write by seeing all that President McIntosh does.

Her job as secretary is one of infinite variety. She handles Mrs. McIntosh's correspondence and calendar. However, the best thing about her position, Mrs. Johnson said, "is working with Mrs. McIntosh."

Married Students Find Time Biggest Problem

By Piri Halasz

Married students form a much smaller percentage of the total school body than is commonly believed. Out of the student body of approximately 1,250, only 66 (as last count) are married, although the number increases all the time. Of these, the largest number are seniors — 27 in all, and the junior class contains an almost equal number, 24. There are six married sophomores and only one married freshman. In addition, there are nine unclassified married students; most of these are transfers with three years at some other school, and are therefore comparable to upper classmen.

There is a popular theory that one of the chief reasons girls transfer to Barnard is because they have married New Yorkers and want to live with their husbands. Actually, only four out of approximately 250 transfers, are married, and not all of these were married upon arriving at Barnard.

Few married Barnard students would prefer to change their status, or to have waited until they were through college to marry, but all admit that they have many problems which the average Barnard student does not have. Foremost among these is a tremendous lack of time. Those girls who thought that they could spend more time studying because they wouldn't have to spend it going out for coffee dates seven nights a week find that all this "saved" time is spent twice over in housework, cooking and laundry. In addition, most find they would prefer to spend more time with their husbands and less time studying. Husbands' reactions to study-time varies from "getting a little irritated when I don't speak to him from 8 p.m. to 11 p.m." to being "sweet about it but lonesome" to "being downright thankful," but the last-named only occurs when the husband is a student himself and also needs time for study. Married students almost in-

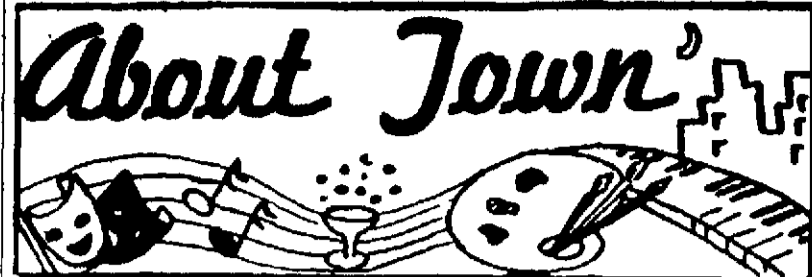
variably feel less "college spirit" than unmarried ones. All prefer to concentrate on "making their marriage work" rather than on getting good marks or being a part of the school community. On the other hand, the direct effect of this kind of attitude on marks, extra-curricular activity, and school friendships is not at all consistent. Most students say they feel absolutely no interest in extra-curricular activity any more, or have no time for it, but a few keep it up simply because they feel they have no other opportunity to maintain col-



lege relationships. As regards grades, one married student remarked that "she found herself perfectly satisfied with a C where before she wouldn't have settled for anything less than a B," but another said that although she expected fewer very high marks, her general average would be better than it had ever been.

Most married Barnard girls feel that they have developed many attitudes and practices which help them in their school life. All emphasize the fact that they learn to utilize more fully their limited time. "When I study," said one girl, "I really study — I don't waste time dreaming or getting

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Fifth Ave. Features Glittering Christmas Window Displays

By Judy Smith

If one can tear himself away from the ever-present Santa Clauses, the multitude of toy shops and awed children this time of year long enough to take a stroll down Fifth Avenue, he comes on the Christmas spirit center.

By far the most dazzling spectacle of all is the Christmas display of Lord and Taylor. The exterior of the store glitters with a canopy of lights that resembles stars that have fallen and formed in a pattern. A musical background enhances the window display which has movable figures depicting the Nativity, and scenes from fairyland. The third feature of the store's display is the interior. In addition to Santa Claus and all his trimmings on the ninth floor, the main floor carries the fairyland theme even further. The store is ablaze with pink and silver tinsel, and softly-draped angels accenting the decorations.

Mother Goose

Another awe inspiring window is the Wee Winkle adventure sequence of B. Altman and Co. These movable figures include Mother Goose characters, Robin Hood, and the three bears.

Equally captivating is Ohrbach's display. Although it lacks unity of theme in interior and exterior, the window is extremely delicate, portraying the best known fairy tales such as Cinderella and Rapunzel. The interior, although it breaks the mood, is equally beautiful, dressed in stereotyped Christmas décor.

Snow Drift Theme

Russeks boasts a very beautiful window display in white with the theme, "soft as a snow drift, beautiful as a Christmas bell." Sak's has arranged its window with a beautiful array of lights in the form of a choir as a centerpiece.

And even the lions in front of the New York Public Library have donned their Christmas garb.

Letters to the Editor

Reviewing Staff

To the Editor:

Recent reviews in Bulletin have called our attention to inconsistency and lack of judgment on the part of both the critics and the editors.

Criticism, it seems to us, should be attempted only by writers who have sufficient background and knowledge in the fields about which they comment. Moreover, the aim of criticism is not to present personal opinion but to state whether or not a theatrical production, or piece of writing measures up to a set of objective standards.

Perhaps if Bulletin made a practice of assigning a specific group of well versed and competent reporters to cover such assignments, it would be possible to establish a policy of consistent and intelligent reviewing. This group might be selected from majors in Music, English Literature and Drama who would be more qualified for the job than the ordinary staff member.

Sincerely,

Judith Jaffe '57
Margo Shap '57
Martha Harris '57
Mariam Kaplan '57

Clubs

To the Editor:

On behalf of the members of the clubs of Barnard College, we would like to take this opportunity to thank you for the cooperation that Bulletin has given us this year. Bulletin and its staff has done an excellent job in bringing the clubs and their activities to the attention of the students. We hope that Bulletin will continue helping in this way to make the clubs a still more positive part of the extra-curricular program at Barnard.

Sincerely,

The Clubs Chairmen

Cartoons

Bulletin would appreciate contributions of cartoons, either actual drawings or ideas for drawings, from the student body. Cartoons may be about anything of interest to Barnard students. They should be sent to the Feature Editors, Abby Avin or Sondra Poretz. Students interested in cartooning should contact either Editor for further instructions.

Tentative Midyear Examination Schedule

MONDAY Jan. 17 9:00 a.m.	TUESDAY Jan. 18 9:00 a.m.	WEDNESDAY Jan. 19 9:00 a.m.	THURSDAY Jan. 20 9:00 a.m.	FRIDAY Jan. 21 9:00 a.m.	MONDAY Jan. 24 9:00 a.m.	TUESDAY Jan. 25 9:00 a.m.	WEDNESDAY Jan. 26 9:00 a.m.	THURSDAY Jan. 27 9:00 a.m.	FRIDAY Jan. 28 9:00 a.m.
Bot. 151 Eng. 71 Eng. 83 F. Arts 51 French 21 Greek 1 Hist. 5 Hist. 35A Hist. 43 Phil. 1 III Soc. 33	Chem. 23 Econ. 19 F. Arts 61 French R4 French 23 Germ. 5 Govt. 11 Hist. 9 Hist. 25 Math 33 Math 57 Phil. 1 I Phil. 61 Psych. 27 Span. 15A Zool. 15	Class Civ. 55 Eng. 43 Eng. 67 F. Arts 75 French 15 Geol. 1 Govt. 3 II Ital. 3 Psych. 25 Rel. 9 (Bar.) Soc. 21 Span. 23 Zool. 13	Psych 1 Psych. 7	French 1 French 3 French 5x French 5 French 7	Chem. 105 Class Civ. 57 Econ. 15 Eng. 65 F. Arts 91 French 25 Geog. 5 Germ. 7 Govt. 3 I Greek 21 Phil. 1 II Phil. 43 Physics 3 Physics 3a Psych. 9 Soc. 31 Span. 3a	Germ. 1 Germ. 3 Hist. 3 Hist. 27 Soc. 1	Bot. 1 Bot. 1a Bot. 9 Class Civ. 87 Eng. 39 Eng. 47 French 11 French 29 Geol. 19 Germ. 27 Govt. 25 Hist. 33 Latin 21 Zool. 3	Chem. 41 Eng. 37 Eng. 81 Gen. Bio Sci. Geol. 1a Germ. 35 Govt. 5 Hist. 11 Hist. 29 Latin 3 Math 1 Math R22 Rel. 25 Zool. 1 Zool. 1a Zool. 129	Econ. 17 Ital. 1 Ital. 19 Span. 1 Span. 3 Span. 15
1:10 p.m.	1:10 p.m.	1:10 p.m.	1:10 p.m.	1:10 p.m.	1:10 p.m.	1:10 p.m.	1:10 p.m.	1:10 p.m.	1:10 p.m.
Ital. 27 Rec. Lead. Math 7	Educ. 1 Eng. 55 Eng. 61 Hist. 7 Ital. 15 Phil. 81 (Rel. 19) Psych. 37	Anth. 1 Econ. 29 F. Arts 1 F. Arts 63 French 9 French 33 Geol. 15 Math 31 Phil. 1 IV Soc. 97 Span. R14	Chem 1 Chem 1a Geog. 3 Greek 11	F. Arts 97 Hist. 83	Econ. 1 Span. 29	Bot. 7 Econ. 27 Eng. 69 Eng. 79 F. Arts R66 Govt. 31 Music 1 *Music 107 Span. 19	Hist. 1	Chem. 145 Econ. 7 Eng. 63 Eng. 75 French 13 French 27 Geog. 15 Govt. 21 Latin 11 Math. R32 Music 31 Phil. 5 Soc. 35 Span. 27	

NOTE: The Registrar wishes to announce that this schedule is tentative, and subject to change.

Psych Dept. Studies Activities Of Graduate Psych Major

Assuming that what has happened to recent students of psychology after graduation from Barnard is the most helpful guide to present undergraduates, the department of psychology has issued a study of the activities of 118 psychology majors who were graduated from Barnard during the period of 1946 to 1951.

The results of this study indicate that one-fourth of the Barnard College students now majoring in psychology may expect to continue study in graduate schools and 23 per cent may expect to go into psychological work immediately after graduation.

Graduate Work

A questionnaire, answered by 70 per cent of the psychology graduates of those years, shows that, during the first year after graduation, 30 of the 118 students went on to graduate school, and 27 went into psychological work, primarily personnel, research, teaching, and testing.

Twenty students spent the first year after graduation as social workers, journalists, salespersons, store managers or buyers, and recreation supervisors. Twenty-seven graduates became secretaries and office workers, and ten were classified as housewives.

Job Sources

More graduates listed the Barnard Placement Office as the source for their jobs than any other means. The rest found jobs through other agencies, personal application, family or friends, and advertisements, in that order.

Spouses Cooperate

(Cont. from Page 2, Col. 3)

up to get an apple." Another trait girls feel the combination of marriage and college develops is self-reliance and a sense of responsibility. "You have to stand on your own two feet" is the general consensus of opinion — "there are no parents to fall back on. You get so you really care about things like getting that paper in on time."

Give to Books For Indo-China Drive

Club Leaders Plan Program

The second meeting of the club chairmen, held last Friday, had as its main topic for discussion the problem of club constitutions. As a prerequisite for chartering, a club must have an approved constitution.

The Student Activities Office has urged that all clubs file their constitutions, either their present constitution re-approved, or a revised one, with that office as soon as possible.

The chairmen also discussed problems pertaining to all clubs: securing money from the Undergraduate Treasury, and the approval of posters. The chairmen also moved to obtain a bulletin board, where the agendas for future meetings would be posted.

Standard Oil

(Cont. from Page 1, Col. 1)

substantially to tax-supported colleges.

"The company is conscious," he also stated, "that in spreading its 1954 contributions among a fairly large number of institutions, the sum given to any of them is of relatively modest proportion." He added that if this becomes a general practice on the part of business organizations, the cumulative effect will be substantial.

The 138 institutions include such universities as Harvard, Yale and Princeton; such women's colleges as Smith, Barnard and Vassar; regional colleges, several technical and engineering schools, and some church-related colleges and universities.

Mr. Holman noted that these contributions are in addition to research grants, consulting fees to professors, scholarships and fellowships. The present total of grants to colleges and universities made by Standard Oil is \$1,000,000.

BC Appoints German Prof

The German department of Barnard has announced the appointment of Professor Willy Schumann as lecturer in German from February 1 to June 30, 1955. Mr. Schumann will replace Professor Marga Edwards for the German course in Advanced Translation.

A citizen of Germany, Professor Schumann attended Oberschule, the University of Bonn. He received his BA and MA in history from Southern Methodist University in Dallas, Texas. Professor Schumann also held a position as lecturer in '52-'53 at SMU.

After obtaining a Teaching Fellowship in the Columbia School of General Studies from 1953 to 1954 and at present has the position of assistant at Columbia.



Students Fight Continuation Of Hydrogen Bomb Tests

"Physical Effects of Nuclear Explosions" will be the topic of a speech by Mr. A. R. Shapiro, associate editor of "Contemporary Issues," at a meeting tomorrow at noon in 212 Hamilton. The Students to Stop the Bomb are sponsoring the meeting.

The purpose of this group, recognized last week by the University Committee on Student Organizations, is to urge the cessation of atomic and hydrogen bomb tests by the United States.

The members wish to make known the possible dangers to the human race of radiation released by nuclear explosions through forums, discussions and pamphlets. "Behind the Uranium Curtain," a leaflet issued by the group, states that although last spring's hydrogen bomb tests brought about a world-wide demand for discontinuation of nuclear experiments, Americans remained apathetic because they knew nothing about the situation.

Students to Stop the Bomb is composed at present of eight

members at Columbia. Gaya Feinerman '57, and Arnold Young, '56, are president and secretary respectively. A spokesman stated that similar groups are being formed at City College and New York University.

Students Sing Xmas Carols

There will be a program of traditional and modern Christmas carols on Thursday, Dec. 16 at 4:30 p.m. in McMillin Academic Theatre. The singing will be led by Mr. Hunter Wiley of the Music Department of Columbia University. Everyone is invited to attend.

FRENCH TUTORING
BY STUDENT FROM PARIS
M. A. SOURBONNE
AD 4-1892



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Candlelight Service Features Britten, Schein, Byrd Carols

The Annual Candlelight Service, one of the highlights of the Christmas season at Columbia, will be held on Thursday, December 16, at 5:15 p.m. in St. Paul's Chapel. The Chapel Choir, under the direction of Mr. Searle Wright, will present their annual festival of traditional and modern carols amid a setting of Candlelight and Christmas greens.

Among the selections which the Choir will give are excerpts from "A Ceremony of Carols," by Benjamin Britten, with harp accompaniment. There will be carols by Palestrina and Byrd, and also "Vom Himmel Hoch," by Hermann

Schein. "Lo, the Messiah," by Mario Castelnuovo-Tedesco, and a new carol by Harriet Ilse entitled "A Child is Born."

Sir Arnold Bax's "Of a Rose I Sing a Song" will be accompanied by harp, cello, and contrabass. The Rev. John W. Krumm, Chaplain of the University, will read the Christmas story and offer the prayers.

According to custom, the offering taken at this service will be given to the World University Service which helps provide for the material and educational needs of students all over the world, particularly in the Far and Middle East.

National Students Assoc. Publishes Travel Guide

The U. S. National Student Association has announced plans to publish the seventh annual edition of "Work, Study, Travel Abroad," which is a comprehensive guide to student travel opportunities abroad. In booklet form, it includes sixty-four pages outlining educational tour and travel programs for students who plan to spend next summer in Europe.

A comprehensive study, it covers work programs, study programs, festivals, seminars and fellowships. Information on requirements for participation and addresses of the organizations arranging the programs are given in detail.

An additional feature of the booklet is a complete section on general travel information. Students are informed about passport and visa requirements, accommodations abroad, and transportation facilities.

Advance orders for the booklet are now being taken at 50 cents per copy by USNSA Publications, 1234 Gimbel Building, Philadelphia 7, Pennsylvania. Students at USNSA member schools may secure copies through their student government organizations.

Formal Proceeds Go to Term Drive

All of the tickets for the Christmas Formal have been sold out, announced Janet Bersin '56, chairman of the committee. The dance will take place this Saturday evening, December 18, from 9 to 1 a.m. in the James Room of Barnard Hall.

The proceeds from the dance will be donated to the annual Term Drive, which this year collected funds for scholarships to be given to incoming freshmen next year.

Miss Bersin reports that the decorations will revolve about a Christmas theme, and that there will be favors for the girls. As yet the committee has not obtained a guest entertainer.

N. Y. Barnard Club Invites Seniors to Christmas Party

The Barnard Club of New York has invited all Barnard seniors to their annual Christmas party, to be held at the Barbizon Hotel for Women on Tuesday, December 21, at 4 p.m.

This party has always been a traditional event in the club's calendar of events. However, the club has only recently initiated the policy of inviting the graduating class to attend.

Interfaith Council Holds Annual Party

The annual Christmas-Hanukah Party of the Interfaith Council of Columbia will be held on Monday, December 20, at 4 p.m. in Earl Hall.

The program for the party will include a dramatic reading from T. S. Eliot's "Murder in the Cathedral." A selection appropriate for Hanukah will also be presented.

The program will be preceded by refreshments and followed by social dancing and singing.

The club takes this opportunity to ask its members to bring along toys, or articles of clothing, which will be contributed to the Social Service department at St. Luke's Hospital.

Contributions of gifts would be appreciated from the undergraduates attending although they are not yet eligible to become members. All seniors are invited to come to see the club and meet the members.

Requiem Mass

A requiem mass will be said for Mme. Charlotte Touzalin Muret, associate in the History Department at Barnard College for eighteen year until her retirement last year, at 11 a.m. Saturday, December 18, at Corpus Christi Catholic Church, 529 West 121st St.

Mme. Muret, author, lecturer on foreign affairs, and an authority on European history, died November 25 in Lausanne, Switzerland, at the age of 65.

Annual Candlelight Service

ST. PAUL'S CHAPEL

Thursday, Dec. 16, 5:15 p.m.

Carols, old and new, by Palestrina, Byrd, Britten, Harriet Ilse, and others
Offering for World University Service

Christmas-Hanukah Party in Earl Hall — Monday, Dec. 20, 4-6 p.m.

EVERYBODY INVITED

Musical Features Beethoven Sonata

The Music Club of Barnard presented a musicale featuring Beethoven selections last Tuesday in the College Parlor.

The Music Club concert program was highlighted by the performance of Beethoven's "G Major Sonata, No. 8" and his "Spring Sonata" by Mirella D'Ambrosio '55 at the piano and Manfred Bogel of Columbia on the violin. A series of piano solos followed by Joe Plon, also of Columbia.

Judy Moftey '55, president of the group, said that these programs were part of the club's plans for Barnard and Columbia amateur musicians to perform.

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We Kid Thee Not!

We — four hungry, lonely young men — throw ourselves on the charitable mercy of the Barnard student body.

We implore all who read this to search those golden recesses of their innermost hearts and, in this holiday season when the herald angels sing, take a few moments out of their busy days to shed a little light on our dingy existences simply by sending us modest food packages and cigarettes, by writing short, sympathetic notes or by calling us on some slow evening and making good talk. We'll be ever so grateful.

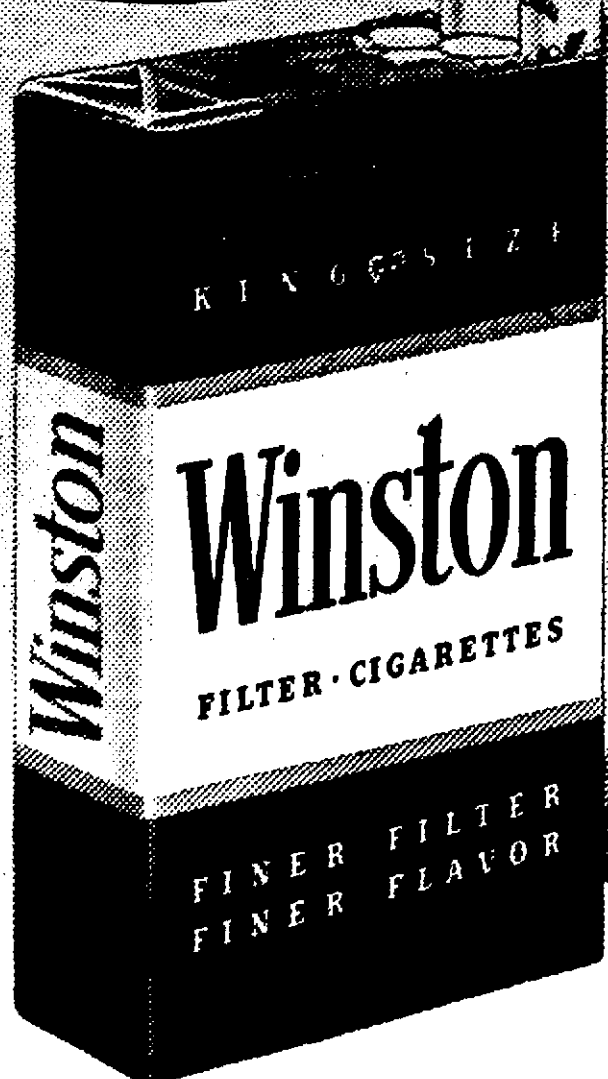
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